

1 PART I - **CHARTER AND RELATED LAWS**^[1]

2 Footnotes:

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4 **Editor's note**— An ordinance adopted May 8, 2011, repealed the former **Charter**, §§ 1—63, and enacted
5 a new **Charter** as set out herein. The former **Charter** pertained to similar subject matter and derived from
6 the Acts of 1972, c. 38; the Acts of 1977, c. 549, §§ 1, 2; the Acts of 1977, c. 622, § 1; the Acts of 1984, c.
7 484, § 42; the Acts of 1985, c. 477, §§ 2—4; the Acts of 1988, c. 72, §§ 1, 2; the Acts of 1988, c. 296, § 5;
8 the Acts of 1990, c. 526, §§ 9—11; and the Acts of 1992, c. 403, § 8;.

9

1 ARTICLE 1. - INCORPORATION; SHORT TITLE; DEFINITIONS

2 Sec. 1-1. - Incorporation.

3 The inhabitants of the City of Newburyport, within the territorial limits established by law, shall
4 continue to be a municipal corporation, a body corporate and politic, under the name "City of
5 Newburyport."

6 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

7 Sec. 1-2. - Short title.

8 This instrument shall be known and may be cited as the City of Newburyport Home Rule **Charter**.

9 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

10 Sec. 1-3. - Division of powers.

11 The administration of the fiscal, prudential and municipal affairs of Newburyport, with the government
12 thereof, shall be vested in an executive branch headed by a mayor and a legislative branch consisting of
13 a city council. The legislative branch shall never exercise any executive power, and the executive branch
14 shall never exercise any legislative power.

15 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

16 Sec. 1-4. - Powers of the city.

17 Subject only to express limitations on the exercise of any power or function by a municipal
18 government in the Constitution or General Laws, it is the intention and the purpose of the voters of
19 Newburyport through the adoption of this **charter** to secure for themselves and their government all of the
20 powers it is possible to secure as fully and as completely as though each such power were specifically
21 and individually enumerated herein.

22 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

23 Sec. 1-5. - Construction.

24 The powers of the city under this **charter** are to be construed liberally in favor of the city, and the
25 specific mention of any particular power is not intended to limit the general powers of the city as stated in
26 section 1-4.

27 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

28 Sec. 1-6. - Intergovernmental relations.

29 Subject only to express limitations in the Constitution or General Laws, Newburyport may exercise
30 any of its powers or perform any of its functions, and may participate in the financing thereof, jointly or in
31 cooperation, by contract or otherwise, with the commonwealth or any of its agencies or political
32 subdivisions, or with the United States government or any of its agencies.

33 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

1 Sec. 1-7. - Definitions.

2 Unless another meaning is clearly apparent from the manner in which the word or phrase is used,
3 the following words and phrases as used in this **charter** shall have the following meanings:

- 4 (1) "**Charter**," this **charter** and any adopted amendments to it.
- 5 (2) "City," the city of Newburyport.
- 6 (3) "City agency," any multiple member body, any department, division, or office of the city of
7 Newburyport.
- 8 (4) "City office," a position having charge of a city department.
- 9 (5) "City officer," when used without further qualification or description, shall mean a person having
10 charge of an office or department of the city who in the exercise of the powers or duties of that
11 position exercises some independent statutory authority.
- 12 (6) "City website," a site established and maintained by the city as its online repository of municipal
13 information, whether on the internet or accessed through another comparable technology.
- 14 (7) "Emergency," a sudden, generally unexpected occurrence or set of circumstances demanding
15 immediate action.
- 16 (8) "Full city council," "full school committee" "full multiple member body," the entire authorized
17 membership of the city council, school committee or other multiple member body
18 notwithstanding any vacancy which might exist.
- 19 (9) "general laws," laws enacted which apply alike to all cities and towns, to all cities, or to a class
20 of two or more cities, or to a class of cities and towns of which Newburyport is a member.
- 21 (10) "General Laws" the General Laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, a codification and
22 revision of statutes enacted on December 22, 1920, and including all amendments thereto
23 subsequently adopted.
- 24 (11) "Initiative measure," a measure proposed by the voters through the initiative process provided
25 under this **charter**.
- 26 (12) "Local newspaper," a newspaper of general circulation within Newburyport, with either a
27 weekly or daily circulation.
- 28 (13) "**Majority vote**," when used in connection with a meeting of a multiple member body shall
29 mean a majority of those present and voting, unless another provision is made by ordinance or
30 by its own rules, provided however that general law provisions related to any vote to meet in
31 "executive session" shall always require a majority of members of the body.
- 32 (14) "Measure," any ordinance, order, or other vote or proceeding adopted, or which might be
33 adopted, by the city council or the school committee.
- 34 (15) "**Multiple member body**," any council, commission, committee, sub-committee or other body
35 consisting of two or more persons whether elected, appointed or otherwise constituted, but not
36 including the city council, the school committee or an advisory committee appointed by the
37 mayor.
- 38 (16) "Organization or reorganization plan," a plan submitted by the mayor to the city council which
39 proposes a change in the organization or the administrative structure of the city administration
40 or organization, or a change in the way in which a municipal service or services are delivered.
- 41 (17) "**Quorum**," a majority of all members of a multiple member body unless some other number is
42 required by law or by ordinance.
- 43 (18) "Referendum measure," a measure adopted by the city council or the school committee that is
44 protested under the referendum procedures of this **charter**.

1 (19) "School department website," a site established and maintained by the school department as
2 its online repository of information concerning the public schools and the school committee,
3 whether on the internet or accessed through another comparable technology. Said site may be
4 part of the city website, but shall be considered a separate site for the purposes of section 6-4.

5 (20) "Voters," registered voters of the city.

6 (21) "Year," unless otherwise specified, shall mean a calendar year.

7 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

8

1 ARTICLE 2. - LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

2 Sec. 2-1. - Composition, term of office.

- 3 (a) *Composition.* There shall be a city council of eleven members which shall exercise the legislative
4 powers of the city. Five of these members, to be known as councilors-at-large, shall be nominated
5 and elected by and from the voters at large. Six of these members, to be known as ward councilors,
6 shall be nominated and elected by and from the voters from each ward; one such ward councilor to
7 be elected from each of the six wards into which the city is divided under section 7-7.
- 8 (b) *Term of office.* The term of office for all councilors shall be for two years each, beginning on the first
9 Monday in the January succeeding their election, except when said first Monday falls on a legal
10 holiday, in which event the term shall begin on the following day, and until their successors have
11 been qualified.
- 12 (c) *Eligibility.* Any voter shall be eligible to hold the office of councilor-at-large. A ward councilor must be
13 a voter in the ward from which election is sought. If a ward councilor or a councilor-at-large removes
14 from the city during the term for which elected, such office shall immediately be deemed vacant and
15 filled in the manner provided in section 2-11. If a ward councilor removes from the ward from which
16 elected and less than six months of the term remain, the ward councilor who remains a resident of
17 the city may continue to serve during the term for which elected.

18 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

19 Sec. 2-2. - President.

- 20 (a) *Election and term.* As soon as practicable after the councilors-elect have been qualified following
21 each municipal election, as provided in section 9-11, the members of the city council shall elect from
22 among its members a president who shall serve for a one year term. The method of election of the
23 president shall be prescribed within the rules of the city council.
- 24 (b) *Powers and duties.* The president shall preside at all meetings of the city council, regulate its
25 proceedings and shall decide all questions of order. The president shall appoint all members of all
26 committees of the city council, whether special or standing. The president shall have the same
27 powers to vote upon all measures coming before the city council as any other member of the city
28 council. The president shall perform any other duties consistent with the office that may be provided
29 by **charter**, by ordinance or by other vote of the city council.

30 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

31 Sec. 2-3. - Prohibitions.

- 32 (a) *Holding other city office or position.* No member of the city council shall hold any other city office or
33 city employment. No former member of the city council shall hold any compensated appointed city
34 office or appointed city employment until one year following the date on which the former member's
35 service on the city council has terminated. This provision shall not prevent a city officer or other city
36 employee who has vacated a position in order to serve as a member of the city council from
37 returning to the same office or other position of city employment held at the time the position was
38 vacated, but no such person shall be eligible for any other compensated appointed municipal
39 position until at least one year following the termination of service as a member of the city council.
- 40 (b) *Interference with administration.* No city council or any member of the city council shall give orders
41 or directions to any officer or employee of the city appointed by the mayor, either publicly or privately.
- 42 (c) *Felony conviction.* Any councilor who has been finally convicted of a felony criminal offense
43 involving misconduct in any elective or appointive public office, trust or employment at any time held

1 by said councilor shall have deemed to have vacated office and shall not be eligible to serve in any
2 other elective or appointive office or position under the city.

3 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

4 Sec. 2-4. - Compensation; expenses.

5 (a) *Compensation.* The members of the city council shall receive such salary for their services as may
6 from time to time be set by ordinance. No ordinance increasing or reducing the salary of the
7 members of the city council shall be effective unless it shall have been adopted by a two-thirds vote
8 of the full city council. No increase or reduction in such salary shall take effect during the term in
9 which such increase or reduction is voted, and no change in such ordinance shall be made between
10 the election of a new council and the qualification of the new council. Subject to appropriation,
11 members of the city council shall be entitled to reimbursement of their actual and necessary
12 expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

13 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

14 Sec. 2-5. - General powers.

15 Except as otherwise provided by general law or by this **charter**, all powers of the city shall be vested
16 in the city council which shall provide for their exercise and for the performance of all duties and
17 obligations imposed upon the city by law.

18 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

19 Sec. 2-6. - Exercise of powers; quorum; rules.

20 (a) *Exercise of powers* . Except as otherwise provided by general law or by this **charter**, the legislative
21 powers of the city council may be exercised in a manner determined by it.

22 (b) **Quorum.** The presence of six members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.
23 Except as otherwise provided by general law or by this **charter**, the affirmative vote, taken by roll call
24 vote, of six members shall be required to adopt an appropriation order. Except as otherwise provided
25 by law or this **charter**, the affirmative vote, taken by roll call vote, of a majority of the full city council
26 shall be required to adopt any ordinance.

27 (c) *Rules of procedure.* The city council shall from time to time adopt rules regulating its procedures,
28 which shall be in addition to the following:

29 (1) Regular meetings of the city council shall be held at a time and place fixed by ordinance. All
30 regular meetings of the city council shall provide for a period of public comment, provided
31 however, the city council may promulgate rules that regulate such period of public comment as
32 deemed appropriate.

33 (2) Special meetings of the city council shall be held at the call of the president or at the call of any
34 six or more members, for any purpose, by causing a notice of the meeting to be delivered in
35 hand or to the place of business or residence of each member of the city council. This notice
36 shall, except in an emergency of which the president shall be the sole judge, be delivered at
37 least 48 weekday hours in advance of the time set and shall specify the purpose or purposes for
38 which the meeting is to be held. A copy of each such notice shall immediately be posted in
39 accordance with applicable laws.

40 (3) All sessions of the city council and of every committee or subcommittee of the council shall at
41 all times be open to the public unless another provision is made by law.

1 (4) A full, accurate, up-to-date account of the proceedings of the city council shall be kept by the
2 city clerk, which shall include a record of each vote taken, and which shall be made available
3 with reasonable promptness following each meeting. Unless otherwise provided by law, the
4 minutes of any executive session shall be made available as soon as their publication would not
5 defeat the lawful purposes of the executive session.

6 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

7 Sec. 2-7. - Access to information.

8 (a) *In general.* The city council may make investigations into the affairs of the city and into the conduct
9 and performance of any city agency.

10 (b) *City officers, members of city agencies, employees .* The city council may require any city officer,
11 member of a city agency or city employee to appear before it to give any information that the city
12 council may require in relation to the municipal services, functions, powers, or duties which are within
13 the scope of responsibility of that person and within the jurisdiction of the city council.

14 (c) *Mayor.* The city council at any time may request from the mayor specific information on any
15 municipal matter within its jurisdiction, and may request the mayor to be present to answer written
16 questions relating thereto at a meeting to be held not earlier than seven days from the date of the
17 receipt by the mayor of said questions. The mayor shall personally, or through any designated city
18 officer or employee, attend such meeting and respond to said questions. The person so attending
19 shall not be obliged to answer questions relating to any other matter.

20 (d) *Notice.* The city council shall give a minimum of seven days' notice to any person it may require to
21 appear before it under the provisions of this section. The notice shall include specific questions on
22 which the city council seeks information, and no person called to appear before the city council under
23 this section shall be required to respond to any question not relevant or related to those presented in
24 advance and in writing.

25 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

26 Sec. 2-8. - Appointments of the city council.

27 The council shall, by a majority vote, elect a city clerk to hold office for three years and until said city
28 clerk's successor is qualified. The city clerk shall have such powers and perform such duties as the
29 council may prescribe, in addition to such duties as may be prescribed by law. The city clerk shall keep
30 the records of the meetings of the city council. Subject to appropriation, the city council may employ such
31 additional staff as it deems necessary.

32 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

33 Sec. 2-9. - Ordinances and other measures.

34 (a) *Measures.* No measure shall be passed finally on the date on which it is introduced, except in the
35 case of an emergency. Except as otherwise provided by the **charter**, every adopted measure shall
36 become effective at the expiration of ten days after adoption or upon the signature of the mayor,
37 whichever occurs first. No ordinance shall be amended or repealed except by another ordinance
38 adopted in accordance with the **charter**, or as provided in the initiative and referendum procedures.

39 (b) *Emergency measures.* An emergency measure shall be introduced in the form and manner
40 prescribed for measures generally except that it shall be plainly designated as an emergency
41 measure and shall contain statements after the enacting clause declaring that an emergency exists
42 and describing its scope and nature in clear and specific terms. A preamble which declares and

1 defines the emergency shall be separately voted on and shall require the affirmative vote of two-
2 thirds of the full city council. An emergency measure may be passed with or without amendment or
3 rejected at the meeting at which it is introduced. No measure making a grant, renewal or extension,
4 whatever its kind or nature, or a franchise or special privilege shall be passed as an emergency
5 measure, and except as provided by the laws of the commonwealth, no such grant, renewal or
6 extension shall be made otherwise than by ordinance. An emergency measure shall become
7 effective upon adoption or at such later time as it may specify.

- 8 (c) **Charter objection.** On the first occasion that the question on adoption of a measure is put to the city
9 council, if a single member present objects to the taking of the vote, the vote shall be postponed until
10 the next meeting of the city council whether regular or special. If two members present shall object,
11 such postponement shall be until the next regular meeting; but for an emergency measure at least
12 four members present, in all, must object. This procedure shall not be used more than once for any
13 specific matter notwithstanding any amendment to the original matter. A **charter** objection shall have
14 privilege over all motions but must be raised prior to or at the call for a vote by the presiding officer
15 and all debate shall cease.

16 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

17 Sec. 2-10. - City council confirmation of certain appointments.

18 The mayor shall submit to the city council the name of each person the mayor desires to appoint to
19 any city office as a department head or as a member of a multiple-member body, but not including any
20 position which is subject to the civil service law. The city council may refer each name submitted to it to a
21 standing committee of the council which shall review each candidate for appointment and may make a
22 recommendation to the full city council not less than seven nor more than forty-five days after the referral.
23 The committee may require any person whose name has been referred to it to appear before the
24 committee, or before the city council, to give any information relevant to the appointment that the
25 committee, or the city council, may require. Appointments made by the mayor shall become effective on
26 the forty-fifth day after the date on which notice of the proposed appointment was filed with the city clerk
27 unless approved or rejected by the city council within the forty-five days.

28 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

29 Sec. 2-11. - Filling of vacancies.

30 If a vacancy occurs at any time in the office of a councilor elected by and from the voters at large,
31 such vacancy shall be filled forthwith by a majority vote of all the remaining members of the city council
32 for the remainder of the unexpired term. If a vacancy occurs, before the last six months of the term, in the
33 office of a councilor elected by and from the voters of a ward, the city council shall forthwith order an
34 election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the unexpired term. If a vacancy occurs in the last six
35 months of the term of said office, such vacancy shall be filled forthwith by a voter of the ward as elected
36 by a majority vote of all the remaining members of the city council for the remainder of the unexpired
37 term.

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41 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

1 ARTICLE 3. - EXECUTIVE BRANCH

2 Sec. 3-1. - Mayor: Qualifications; term of office; compensation; prohibitions.

- 3 (a) *Mayor, qualifications.* The chief executive officer of the city shall be a mayor, elected by and from
4 the voters of the city at large or, in the case of a vacancy, as provided in section 3-10. Any voter shall
5 be eligible to hold the office of mayor. The mayor shall devote full time to the office and shall not hold
6 any other elective public office.
- 7 (b) *Term of office.* The term of office of the mayor shall be four years beginning on the first Monday in
8 the January succeeding his election, except when said first Monday falls on a legal holiday, in which
9 event the term shall begin on the following day and continue until his successor has been qualified.
- 10 (c) *Compensation.* The city council shall, by ordinance, establish an annual salary for the mayor. No
11 ordinance increasing or reducing the salary of the mayor shall be effective unless it shall have been
12 adopted by a two-thirds vote of the full city council. No increase or reduction in such salary shall take
13 effect during the calendar year in which such increase or reduction is voted, nor within six months of
14 enactment, whichever is longer, and no change in such ordinance shall be made between the
15 election of a new council and the qualification of the new council. Subject to appropriation, the mayor
16 shall be entitled to reimbursement of his actual and necessary expenses incurred in the performance
17 of his duties.
- 18 (d) *Prohibitions.* The mayor shall hold no other city office or city employment for which a salary or other
19 emolument is payable from the city treasury. No former mayor shall hold any compensated
20 appointed city office or city employment until one year following the date on which the former
21 mayor's city service has terminated. This provision shall not prevent a city officer or other city
22 employee who has vacated a position in order to serve as mayor from returning to the same office or
23 other position of city employment held at the time the position was vacated, if such position exists,
24 but no such person shall be eligible for any other municipal position until at least one year after the
25 termination of service as mayor. This prohibition shall not apply to persons covered under the leave
26 of absence provisions under the civil service law.
- 27 (e) *Felony conviction.* Any mayor who has been finally convicted of a felony criminal offense involving
28 misconduct in any elective or appointive public office, trust or employment at any time held by said
29 mayor shall have deemed to have vacated office and shall not be eligible to serve in any other
30 elective or appointive office or position under the city.

31 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

32 Sec. 3-2. - Executive powers; enforcement of ordinances.

33 The executive powers of the city shall be vested solely in the mayor and may be exercised by the
34 mayor either personally or through the several city agencies under the general supervision and control of
35 the office of the mayor. The mayor shall cause the **charter**, the ordinances and other orders for the
36 government of the city to be enforced, and shall cause a record of all official acts of the executive branch
37 of the city government to be kept. The mayor shall exercise general supervision and direction over all city
38 agencies, unless otherwise provided by law or by this **charter**. Each city agency shall furnish to the
39 mayor, immediately upon request, any information, materials or otherwise as the mayor may request and
40 as the needs of the office of mayor and the interest of the city may require. The mayor shall supervise,
41 direct and be responsible for the efficient administration of all city activities and functions placed under the
42 control of the mayor by law or by this **charter**. The mayor shall be responsible for the efficient and
43 effective coordination of the activities of all agencies of the city and for this purpose shall have authority,
44 consistent with law, to call together for consultation, conference and discussion at reasonable times all
45 persons serving the city, whether elected directly by the voters, chosen by persons elected directly by the
46 voters, or otherwise. The mayor shall have a right to attend any meeting of any appointed multiple
47 member body of the city, at any time, including executive sessions, and to participate in the discussions.

1 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

2 Sec. 3-3. - Appointments by the mayor.

3 The mayor shall appoint, subject to the review of such appointments by the city council under section
4 2-10, all city officers and department heads and the members of multiple-member bodies for whom no
5 other method of appointment or selection is provided by law or this **charter**, excepting only persons
6 serving under the school committee, and persons serving under the city council. All appointments to
7 multiple-member bodies shall be for terms established under section 5-1. Upon the expiration of the term
8 of any member of a multiple member body, a successor shall be appointed in like manner. The mayor
9 shall fill any vacancy for the remainder of the unexpired term of any member of a multiple member body.
10 All persons classified as department heads shall, subject to the approval of the mayor, appoint, promote
11 and discipline all assistants, subordinates and other employees of the agency for which that person is
12 responsible. All appointments and promotions made by the mayor shall be made on the basis of merit
13 and fitness demonstrated by examination, past performance or by other evidence of competence and
14 suitability.

15 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

16 Sec. 3-4. - Removal or suspension of certain officials.

17 (a) *City officers and department heads.* Unless some other procedure is specified in a collective
18 bargaining agreement or by civil service law, the mayor may, in writing, remove or suspend any city
19 officer, or the head of any city department appointed by the mayor by filing a written statement, with
20 the city clerk, setting forth in precise detail the specific reasons for the removal or suspension. A
21 copy of the written statement shall be delivered in hand, or mailed by certified mail, postage prepaid,
22 to the last known address of the city officer or department head. The city officer or department head
23 may make a written reply by filing such a reply statement, with the city clerk, within ten days after the
24 date the statement of the mayor has been filed; but, this reply shall have no effect upon the removal
25 or suspension unless the mayor shall so determine. The decision of the mayor in suspending or
26 removing a city officer or a department head shall be final, it being the intention of this provision to
27 vest all authority and to fix all responsibility for such suspension or removal solely with the mayor.

28 (b) *Other city employees.* Unless some other procedure is specified in a collective bargaining
29 agreement or by civil service law, a department head may suspend or remove any assistant,
30 subordinate or other employee of the agency for which that person is responsible. The decision of
31 the department head to suspend or remove any assistant, subordinate or other employee shall be
32 subject to review by the mayor. A person for whom a department head has determined a suspension
33 or removal is appropriate may seek review of this determination by the mayor by filing a petition for
34 review, in the office of the mayor, in writing, within ten days following receipt of notice of this
35 determination. The decision of the mayor shall be final, it being the intention of this provision to vest
36 all authority and to fix all responsibility for suspension or removal solely in the mayor. Nothing in this
37 section shall be construed to be a bar to any other review as may be provided by law.

38 (c) *Removal of members of multiple member bodies.* The mayor may, with the approval of a majority of
39 the city council, remove a member of a multiple member body before the expiration of said member's
40 term of office. The person so removed shall receive a written statement of the reasons for such
41 removal and may contest the same before the city council.

42 Sec. 3-5. - Temporary appointments to city offices.

43 Whenever a vacancy, either temporary or permanent, occurs in a city office and the needs of the city
44 require that the office be filled, the mayor may designate the head of another city agency or a city officer
45 or city employee or some other person to perform the duties of the office on a temporary basis until the
46 position can be filled as otherwise provided by law or by this **charter**. The mayor shall file a certificate in
47 substantially the following form, with the city clerk, whenever a person is designated under this section:

1 I designate (name of person) to perform the duties of the office of (designate office in which vacancy
2 exists) on a temporary basis until the office can be filled by (here set out the regular procedure for
3 filling the vacancy, or when the regular officer shall return). I certify that said person is qualified to
4 perform the duties which will be required and that I make this designation solely in the interests of
5 the city of Newburyport.

6 (signed)

7 Mayor

8 Persons serving as temporary officers under this section shall have only those powers of the office
9 essential to the performance of the duties of the office during the period of the temporary appointment.
10 Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, no temporary appointment shall be for more
11 than ninety days, but not more than two thirty-day extensions of a temporary appointment may be made
12 when a permanent vacancy exists in the office.

13 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

14 Sec. 3-6. - Communications; special meetings.

15 (a) *Communications to the city council.* The mayor shall, from time to time, by written communications,
16 recommend to the city council for its consideration such measures as, in the judgment of the mayor,
17 the needs of the city require. The mayor shall, from time to time, by written communication, keep the
18 city council fully informed of the financial and administrative condition of the city and shall specifically
19 indicate in such reports any financial or administrative problems facing the city. At least once each
20 year, the mayor shall report to the city council and the public on the state of the city. The mayor shall
21 have the right to attend any meeting of the city council and to address the city council on any subject.
22 Such right to address the city council may be subject to the council's rules, but shall not be
23 unreasonably denied or restricted.

24 (b) *Special meetings of the city council.* The mayor may at any time call special meetings of the city
25 council, for any purpose, by causing a notice of the meeting to be delivered in hand or to the place of
26 business or residence of each member of the city council. This notice shall, except in an emergency
27 of which the mayor shall be the sole judge, be delivered at least forty-eight weekday hours in
28 advance of the time set and shall specify the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is to be
29 held. A copy of each such notice shall immediately be posted in accordance with applicable laws.

30 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

31 Sec. 3-7. - Approval or veto by mayor of measures, etc., overriding veto.

32 Every order, ordinance or vote adopted or passed by the city council relative to the affairs of the city,
33 except resolutions, the selection of city officers by the city council and any matters relating to the internal
34 affairs of the city council, shall be presented to the mayor for approval. If the mayor approves of the
35 measure, the mayor shall sign it; if the mayor disapproves of the measure, the mayor shall return the
36 measure, with the specific reason or reasons for such disapproval attached to it, in writing, to the city
37 council. The city council shall enter the objections of the mayor in its records, and not sooner than seven
38 days, nor later than thirty days from the date of its return to the city council, may again consider the same
39 measure. If the city council, notwithstanding the disapproval by the mayor, shall again pass the order,
40 ordinance or vote by a two-thirds vote of the full council, it shall then be deemed in force, notwithstanding
41 the failure of the mayor to approve it. If the mayor has neither signed a measure nor returned it to the city
42 council within ten days following the date it was presented to the mayor, the measure shall be deemed
43 approved and in force.

44 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

1 Sec. 3-8. - Temporary absence of the mayor.

2 (a) *Acting mayor.* Whenever, by reason of sickness, disability, absence from the city or other cause, the
3 mayor shall be unable to perform the duties of the office, the president of the city council shall be the
4 acting mayor.

5 (b) *Powers of acting mayor.* The acting mayor shall have only those powers of the mayor that are
6 essential to the conduct of the business of the city in an orderly and efficient manner and on which
7 action may not be delayed. The acting mayor shall have no authority to make any permanent
8 appointment or removal from city service unless the absence or disability of the mayor shall extend
9 beyond sixty days, nor shall an acting mayor approve or disapprove of any measure adopted by the
10 city council unless the time within which the mayor must act would expire before the return of the
11 mayor. During any period in which any member of the city council is serving as acting mayor, that
12 councilor shall not vote as a member of the city council.

13 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

14 Sec. 3-9. - Delegation of authority by mayor.

15 The mayor may authorize any subordinate officer or employee of the city to exercise any power or
16 perform any function or any duty which is assigned by this **charter**, or otherwise, to the mayor, and the
17 mayor may rescind or revoke any such authorizations previously made, but all acts performed under any
18 such delegation of authority during a period of authorization shall be and remain the acts of the mayor.
19 Nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize a mayor to delegate his power of appointment to
20 city office or employment or the power to sign or return measures approved by the city council.

21 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

22 Sec. 3-10. - Vacancy in office of mayor.

23 (a) *Special election.* If a vacancy in the office of mayor occurs during the first three years of the term for
24 which the mayor is elected, whether by reason of death, resignation, removal from office, incapacity,
25 or otherwise, the city council shall immediately, in the manner provided in section 7-1, order a special
26 election to be held within ninety days following the date the vacancy is created, to fill the vacancy for
27 the balance of the then unexpired term. If a regular city election is to be held within one hundred
28 twenty days following the date the vacancy is created, a special election need not be held and the
29 position shall be filled by vote at such regular election.

30 (b) *President of city council to serve as mayor.* If a vacancy in the office of mayor occurs in fourth year
31 of the term for which the mayor is elected, whether by reason of death, resignation, removal from
32 office, or otherwise, the city council president shall serve as mayor. If, however, the city council
33 president is unable or unwilling to serve as mayor, the city council shall then elect by majority vote
34 one of its remaining members to serve as mayor. Upon the qualification of any member of the city
35 council as mayor, under this section, a vacancy shall exist in that seat on the city council which shall
36 be filled in the manner provided in section 2-11. A city councilor serving as mayor under this
37 subsection who subsequently stands for office as mayor shall not be entitled to have the words
38 "candidate for re-election" printed against their name on the election ballot.

39 (c) *Powers, term of office.* The mayor elected under subsection 3-10(a) or (b) shall have all the powers
40 of the mayor. A person elected under subsection (a) or (b) shall serve for the remainder of the
41 unexpired term.

42 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

1 ARTICLE 4. - SCHOOL COMMITTEE

2 Sec. 4-1. - School committee.

- 3 (a) *Composition, term of office.* There shall be a school committee which shall consist of seven
4 members. Six of these members shall be nominated and elected by and from the voters at large. The
5 seventh member shall be the mayor who shall serve as the chair.
- 6 (b) *Term of office.* The term of office for elected school committee members shall be for four years each
7 beginning on the first Monday in the January succeeding their election, except when said first
8 Monday falls on a legal holiday, in which event the term shall begin on the following day and until his
9 successor has been qualified. The terms of office of elected school committee members shall be so
10 arranged that at least three such seats shall be filled at each regular municipal election.
- 11 (c) *Eligibility.* Any voter shall be eligible to hold the office of school committee. If a school committee
12 member removes from the city during the term for which elected, such office shall immediately be
13 deemed vacant and filled in the manner provided in section 4-6.

14 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

15 Sec. 4-2. - School committee chair.

- 16 (a) *Powers and duties.* If present, the mayor shall preside at all meetings of the school committee,
17 regulate its proceedings and decide all questions of order. In the absence of the mayor, the member
18 to serve as the chair shall be prescribed within the rules of the school committee. The mayor shall
19 appoint all members of all sub-committees of the school committee, whether special or standing. The
20 mayor shall have the same powers to vote upon all measures coming before the school committee
21 as any other member of the school committee. The mayor shall perform such other duties consistent
22 with the office as may be provided by this **charter** or by vote of the school committee.
- 23 (b) *School committee meetings.* Except in the case of an emergency, the school committee shall not
24 meet on the same day as a regular city council meeting.

25 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

26 Sec. 4-3. - Prohibitions.

- 27 (a) *Holding other school department employment.* No elected member of the school committee shall
28 hold any other compensated school department position. No former elected member of the school
29 committee shall hold any compensated appointed employment in the school department until one
30 year following the date on which the elected member's service on the school committee has
31 terminated. This provision shall not prevent a city officer or other city employee who has vacated a
32 position in order to serve as an elected member of the school committee from returning to the same
33 office or other position of city employment held at the time the position was vacated, but no such
34 person shall be eligible for any other compensated school department position until at least one year
35 following the termination of service as an elected member of the school committee.
- 36 (b) *Felony conviction.* Any elected school committee member who has been finally convicted of a felony
37 criminal offense involving misconduct in any elective or appointive public office, trust or employment
38 at any time held by said member shall have deemed to have vacated office and shall not be eligible
39 to serve in any other elective or appointive office or position under the city.
- 40 (c) *Interference with administration.* No school committee or any member of the school committee shall
41 give orders or directions to any employee of the school department appointed by the superintendent,
42 either publicly or privately.

1 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

2 Sec. 4-4. - Compensation; benefits; expenses.

3 The city council shall, by ordinance, establish an annual salary for elected school committee
4 members. No ordinance increasing or reducing the salary of elected school committee members shall be
5 effective unless it shall have been adopted by a two-thirds vote of the full city council. No increase or
6 reduction in such salary shall take effect during the calendar year in which such increase or reduction is
7 voted, and no change in such ordinance shall be made between the election of a new council and the
8 qualification of the new council. Subject to appropriation, the elected school committee members shall be
9 entitled to reimbursement of their actual and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their
10 duties.

11 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

12 Sec. 4-5. - Powers and duties.

13 The school committee shall have all powers which are conferred on school committees by General Laws
14 and such additional powers and duties as may be provided by the **charter**, by ordinance, and/or
15 otherwise and not inconsistent with the grant of powers conferred by General Laws. The powers and
16 duties of the school committee shall include the following:

17 (1) To elect a superintendent of the schools who shall be charged with the administration of the
18 school system, subject only to policy guidelines and directives adopted by the school
19 committee, and upon the recommendation of the superintendent, to establish and appoint
20 assistant or associate superintendents as provided by law.

21 (2) To make all reasonable rules and regulations for the management of the public school system
22 and for conducting the business of the school committee as may be deemed necessary or
23 desirable.

24 (3) To adopt and to oversee the administration of an annual operating budget for the school
25 department, subject to appropriation by the city council. The school committee shall have
26 general charge and superintendence of all school buildings and grounds and shall furnish all
27 school buildings with proper fixtures, furniture and equipment. The school committee shall
28 provide ordinary maintenance of all school buildings and grounds; unless a central municipal
29 maintenance department which may include maintenance of school buildings and grounds is
30 established in accordance with law. Whenever the school committee shall determine that
31 additional classrooms are necessary to meet the educational needs of the community, at least
32 one member of the school committee, or a designee of the school committee, shall serve on the
33 agency, council or committee to which the planning or construction of such new, remodeled or
34 renovated school building is delegated.

35 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

36 Sec. 4-6. - Filling of vacancies.

37 Whenever a vacancy shall occur in the office of elected school committee member, the president of
38 the city council shall provide public notice, including on the city and school department websites, that a
39 vacancy exists and, within thirty days following the date of the vacancy, call a joint meeting of the city
40 council and the school committee to act to fill the vacancy. The mayor, if present, shall preside at such
41 meeting. Vacancies shall be filled by a majority vote of those present. Persons elected to fill a vacancy by
42 the city council and school committee shall serve for the remainder of the unexpired term, but if the
43 vacancy occurs during the first eighteen months of the term for which school committee members are
44 elected, the person so chosen shall serve only until the next biennial city election, at which election the

1 remainder of the term shall be filled by the voters. Persons serving as school committee members under
2 this section shall not be entitled to have the words "candidate for reelection" printed against their names
3 on the election ballot.

4 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

5

1 ARTICLE 5. - ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

2 Sec. 5-1. - Organization of city agencies.

3 The organization of the city into operating agencies for the provision of services and the
4 administration of the government may be accomplished only through an administrative order filed with the
5 city council by the mayor. No administrative order may originate with the city council. The mayor may,
6 subject only to express prohibitions in a general law or this **charter**, propose to reorganize, consolidate or
7 abolish any city agency, in whole or in part, or to establish such new city agencies as is deemed
8 necessary, but no function assigned by this **charter** to a particular city agency may be discontinued or
9 assigned to any other city agency unless this **charter** specifically so provides. The mayor may from time
10 to time prepare and submit to the city council administrative orders that establish operating divisions for
11 the orderly, efficient or convenient conduct of the business of the city. These administrative orders shall
12 be accompanied by a message of the mayor which explains the benefits expected to ensue and advises
13 the city council if any provision of an administrative order shall require amendments, insertions, revisions,
14 repeal or otherwise of existing ordinances. Whenever the mayor proposes an administrative order, the
15 city council shall hold one or more public hearings on the proposal giving notice by publication in a local
16 newspaper, which notice shall describe the scope of the proposal and the time and place at which the
17 public hearing will be held, not less than seven nor more than fourteen days following said publication. An
18 organization or reorganization plan shall become effective at the expiration of sixty days following the
19 date the proposal is submitted to the city council unless the city council shall, by a majority vote, within
20 such period vote to disapprove the plan. The city council may vote only to approve or to disapprove the
21 plan and may not vote to amend or to alter it.

22 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

23 Sec. 5-2. - Merit principles.

24 All appointments and promotions of city officers and employees must be made on the basis of merit
25 and fitness demonstrated by examination, past performance or by other evidence of competence and
26 suitability. Each person appointed to fill an office or position shall be a person especially fitted by
27 education, training and previous work experience to perform the duties of the office or position for which
28 chosen.

29 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

30

1 ARTICLE 6. - FINANCE AND FISCAL PROCEDURES

2 Sec. 6-1. - Fiscal year.

3 The fiscal year of the city shall begin on the first day of July and shall end on the last day of June,
4 unless another period is required by general law.

5 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

6 Sec. 6-2. - Annual budget meeting.

7 The mayor shall call a joint meeting of the city council and school committee, to include the
8 superintendent of schools, before the commencement of the annual budget process to review the
9 financial condition of the city, revenue and expenditure forecasts, and other relevant information prepared
10 by the mayor in order to develop a coordinated budget.

11 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

12 Sec. 6-3. - Submission of operating budget; budget message.

13 No later than May 15 of each year, the mayor shall submit to the city council a proposed operating
14 budget for all city agencies, which shall include the school department, for the ensuing fiscal year with an
15 accompanying budget message and supporting documents. The budget message submitted by the
16 mayor shall indicate the mission statement of the city and explain the goals of the operating budget in
17 fiscal terms and in terms of work programs for services provided by all city agencies. It shall outline the
18 proposed fiscal policies of the city for the ensuing fiscal year, describe important features of the proposed
19 operating budget and indicate any major variations from the current operating budget, fiscal policies,
20 revenues and expenditures together with reasons for these changes. The proposed operating budget
21 shall provide a complete fiscal plan of all city funds and activities and shall be in the form the mayor
22 deems desirable. The school budget, as adopted by the school committee shall be submitted to the
23 mayor at least ten days before the submission of the proposed operating budget to the city council. The
24 mayor shall notify the school committee of the date by which the proposed budget of the school
25 committee shall be submitted to the mayor. The mayor and the superintendent of schools shall coordinate
26 the dates and times of the school committee's budget process under the General Laws.

27 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

28 Sec. 6-4. - Action on the operating budget.

29 (a) *Public hearing.* The city council shall publish in at least one local newspaper a notice of the
30 proposed operating budget as submitted by the mayor. The notice shall state (1) the times and
31 places where copies of the entire proposed operating budget are available for inspection by the
32 public, and (2) the date, time and place not less than fourteen days after its publication, when a
33 public hearing on the proposed operating budget will be held by the city council.

34 (b) *Adoption of the budget.* The city council shall adopt the proposed operating budget, with or without
35 amendments, within forty-five days following the date the proposed budget is filed with the city clerk.
36 In amending the proposed operating budget, the city council may delete or decrease any amounts
37 except expenditures required by law, but except on the recommendation of the mayor, the city
38 council shall not increase any item in or the total of the proposed operating budget, unless otherwise
39 authorized by the General Laws. If the city council fails to take action on any item in the proposed
40 operating budget within forty-five days after its receipt, that amount shall, without any action by the

1 city council, become a part of the appropriations for the year, and be available for the purposes
2 specified.

- 3 (c) *Availability of the operating budget.* In addition to any other posting requirements under law,
4 immediately after the submission of the proposed budget to the city council, the mayor shall cause
5 the entire budget document to be posted on the city's website. Said proposed budget document shall
6 remain posted during the city council review process contained in this article. After the enactment of
7 the budget, it shall be posted on the city's website and shall remain there throughout the fiscal year
8 for which it is in effect. Said budget document shall reflect any amendments made by the city council
9 and approved by the mayor and shall indicate that it is the final budget of the city.
- 10 (d) *Availability of the school budget.* In addition to any other posting requirement under law,
11 immediately after the submission of its approved school budget to the mayor, the school committee
12 shall cause it to be posted on the school department website. Said budget document shall remain
13 posted there during the review process contained in this article. The final school budget as enacted
14 shall be posted on the school department's website and shall remain there at least throughout the
15 fiscal year for which it is in effect. Said budget document shall specify any revisions made to reflect
16 any action by the city council and the mayor and it shall indicate that it is the final budget of the
17 school department.

18 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

19 Sec. 6-5. - Capital improvement program.

- 20 (a) *Submission.* No later than April 1 of each year, the mayor shall submit a capital improvement
21 program to the city council. The capital improvement program shall be consistent with the mission
22 statement of the city and shall include:
- 23 (1) A clear and concise general summary of its contents;
- 24 (2) A list of all capital improvements proposed to be undertaken during the ensuing five years, with
25 supporting information as to the need for each capital improvement;
- 26 (3) Cost estimates, methods of financing and recommended time schedules for each
27 improvement; and,
- 28 (4) The estimated annual cost of operating and maintaining each facility and piece of major
29 equipment involved.

30 This information is to be annually revised by the mayor with regard to the capital improvements still
31 pending or in the process of being acquired, improved or constructed.

- 32 (b) *Public hearing.* The city council shall publish in at least one local newspaper a notice stating:
- 33 (1) The times and places where entire copies of the capital improvements program are available
34 for inspection by the public; and
- 35 (2) The date, time and place not less than fourteen days after such publication, when a public
36 hearing on said plan will be held by the city council.
- 37 (c) *Adoption.* At any time after the public hearing but before June 1 of each year, the city council shall
38 by resolution adopt the capital improvements program with or without amendment, provided that
39 each amendment must be voted separately and that any increase in the capital improvements
40 program as submitted must specifically identify the method of financing proposed to accomplish such
41 increase.
- 42 (d) *Availability of capital improvement program.* In addition to any other posting requirement under law,
43 immediately after the submission of the proposed capital improvement program to the city council,
44 the mayor shall cause the entire capital improvement program document to be posted on the city's
45 website. After the enactment of the program, a copy of the capital improvement program document

1 as approved shall be posted on the city website indicating its approval by the city council, and it shall
2 remain posted at least until the enactment of any subsequent capital improvement program.

3 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

4 Sec. 6-6. - Independent audit.

5 The city council shall annually provide for an outside audit of the books and accounts of the city to be
6 conducted by a certified public accountant, or a firm of certified public accountants, which has no
7 personal interest, direct or indirect, in the fiscal affairs of the city or any of its officers. The mayor shall
8 annually provide to the city council a sum of money sufficient to satisfy the estimated cost of conducting
9 the audit as presented to the mayor, in writing, by the city council. The award of a contract to audit shall
10 be made by the city council on or before September 15 of each year. The city clerk or his designee shall
11 coordinate the work of the individual or firm selected. The report of the audit shall be filed in final form
12 with the city council not later than March 1 in the year following its award.

13 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

14 Sec. 6-7. - Expenditures in excess of appropriations.

15 Except as otherwise may be provided by law, no official of the city shall knowingly and intentionally
16 expend in any fiscal year any sums in excess of the appropriations, duly made in accordance with law, or
17 involve the city in any contract for the future payment of money in excess of these appropriations. It is the
18 intention of this section that section thirty-one of chapter forty-four of the General Laws shall be strictly
19 enforced. Any official who violates this section shall be personally liable to the city for any amounts so
20 expended to the extent that the city does not recover these amounts from the person to whom the sums
21 were paid.

22 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

23

1 ARTICLE 7. - ELECTIONS

2 Sec. 7-1. - Preliminary elections.

3 A preliminary election for the purpose of nominating candidates for mayor shall be held on the third
4 Tuesday in September in each odd-numbered year in which a mayor is to be elected. Whenever a special
5 election to fill a vacancy in the office of mayor is to be held, a preliminary election shall be conducted, if
6 necessary, twenty-eight days before the date established for the special election. A preliminary election
7 for the purpose of nominating candidates for city councilors and school committee members who are to
8 be elected shall be held on the third Tuesday in September in each odd-numbered year in which a city
9 councilor or school committee member is to be elected. The city clerk may, with the approval of the city
10 council, reschedule these elections to the fourth Tuesday to avoid a conflict with any civil or religious
11 holiday.

12 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

13 Sec. 7-2. - Preliminary election procedures.

14 (a) *Signature requirements.* The number of signatures of voters required to place the name of a
15 candidate on the official ballot to be used at a preliminary election shall be as follows: for the office of
16 mayor, not fewer than fifty such certified signatures; for the office of councilor-at-large or elected
17 school committee member, not fewer than fifty such certified signatures, for the office of ward
18 councilor, not fewer than fifty such certified signatures. Signatures of voters shall be made on a form
19 prescribed by the registrars of voters. Said forms must be submitted to the city clerk on or before four
20 o'clock in the afternoon on the forty-fifth day prior to such preliminary election. An individual may
21 appear on the ballot for only one office at any preliminary or regular municipal election.

22 (b) *Ballot position.* The order in which names of candidates for each office appear on the ballot shall be
23 determined by a drawing, by lot, conducted by the city clerk at least forty days before the election.
24 Such drawing shall be open to the public.

25 (c) *Determination of candidates.* The two persons receiving at a preliminary election the highest
26 number of votes for nomination for an office shall, except as provided by subsection (d) of this
27 section, be the sole candidates for that office whose names shall be printed on the official ballot to be
28 used at the regular or special election at which such office is to be voted upon, and no acceptance of
29 a nomination shall be necessary to its validity. If two or more persons are to be elected to the same
30 office at such regular or special election, the several persons equal in number to twice the number so
31 to be elected receiving at such preliminary election the highest number of votes for nomination for
32 that office shall, except as provided by subsection (d) of this section, be the sole candidates for that
33 office whose names shall be printed on the official ballot. If the preliminary election results in a tie
34 vote among candidates for nomination receiving the lowest number of votes which, but for said tie
35 vote, would entitle a person receiving the same to have their name printed on the official ballot for
36 the election, all candidates participating in said tie vote shall have their names printed on the official
37 ballots, although in consequence thereof there shall be printed on such ballots the names of
38 candidates exceeding twice the number to be elected.

39 (d) *Condition making preliminary unnecessary.* If at the expiration of time for filing statements of
40 candidates to be voted upon at any preliminary election not more than twice as many such
41 statements have been filed with the city clerk for an office as candidates are to be elected to such
42 office, the candidates whose statements have been filed with the city clerk shall be deemed to have
43 been nominated to such office, and their names shall be voted upon for such office at the succeeding
44 regular or special election, and the city clerk shall not print their names on the ballots to be used at
45 said preliminary election and no other nomination to such office shall be made. If in consequence it
46 shall appear that no names are to be printed upon the official ballot to be used at any preliminary
47 election in any ward or wards of the city, no preliminary election shall be held in any such ward or
48 wards.

1 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

2 Sec. 7-3. - Regular elections.

3 The regular city election shall be held on the first Tuesday following the first Monday in November in
4 each odd-numbered year.

5 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

6 Sec. 7-4. - Ballot position, regular election.

7 The order in which names of candidates for each office appear on the ballot for each office shall be
8 determined by a drawing, by lot, conducted by the city clerk at least forty days before the election. Such
9 drawing shall be open to the public.

10 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

11 Sec. 7-5. - Non-partisan elections.

12 All elections for city offices shall be non-partisan, and election ballots shall be printed without any
13 party mark, emblem, or other political designation.

14 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

15 Sec. 7-6. - Wards.

16 The territory of the city shall be divided into six wards so established as to consist of as nearly an
17 equal number of inhabitants as it is possible to achieve based on compact and contiguous territory,
18 bounded as far as possible by the center line of known streets or ways or by other well-defined limits.
19 Each such ward shall be composed of voting precincts established in accordance with General Laws.
20 Every ten years in years ending with one, the city council shall review these wards to ensure their
21 uniformity in number of inhabitants.

22 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

23 Sec. 7-7. - Application of state General Laws.

24 Except as otherwise expressly provided in this **charter** and authorized by law, all city elections shall
25 be governed by the laws of the commonwealth relating to the right to vote, the registration of voters, the
26 nomination of candidates, voting places, the conduct of preliminary, regular and special elections, the
27 submission of **charters**, **charter** amendments and other propositions to the voters, the counting of votes,
28 the recounting of votes, and the determination of results.

29 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

30

1 ARTICLE 8. - CITIZEN PETITION MECHANISMS

2 Sec. 8-1. - Free petition.

3 The city council or the school committee shall hold a public hearing and act with respect to every
4 petition which is addressed to it, which is signed by one hundred or more voters, and which seeks the
5 passage of a measure. The hearing shall be held by the city council or the school committee and the
6 action by the city council or the school committee shall be taken not later than six weeks after the petition
7 is filed with the city clerk or the secretary of the school committee. Hearings on two or more petitions filed
8 under this section may be held at the same time and place. The city clerk or the secretary of the school
9 committee shall mail notice of the hearing to the ten persons whose names appear first on the petition at
10 least seven days before the hearing. Notice, by publication, of all such hearings shall be at public
11 expense.

12 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

13 Sec. 8-2. - Citizen initiative measures.

14 (a) *Commencement.* Initiative procedures shall be started by the filing of a proposed initiative petition
15 with the city clerk or the secretary of the school committee. The petition shall be addressed to the
16 city council or to the school committee, shall contain a request for the passage of a particular
17 measure which shall be set forth in full in the petition, and shall be signed by at least two hundred
18 fifty voters. At least twenty-five signatures must be certified from each ward. The petition shall be
19 accompanied by an affidavit signed by ten voters and containing their residential address stating
20 they will constitute the petitioners committee and be responsible for circulating the petition and filing
21 it in proper form.

22 (b) *Referral to city solicitor.* The city clerk, or if the petition is filed with the school committee, the
23 secretary of the school committee, shall, immediately following receipt of a proposed petition, deliver
24 a copy of the petition to the city solicitor. The secretary of the school committee shall simultaneously
25 deliver a copy of a proposed petition to the city clerk. The city solicitor shall, within fifteen days
26 following receipt of a copy of the petition, in writing, advise the city council or the school committee
27 whether the measure as proposed may lawfully be proposed by the initiative process and whether, in
28 its present form it may be lawfully adopted by the city council or the school committee. If the opinion
29 of the city solicitor is that the measure is not in proper form, the reply shall state the reasons for this
30 opinion, in full. A copy of the opinion of the city solicitor shall also be mailed to the person designated
31 as clerk of the petitioners committee.

32 (c) *Submission to city clerk.* If the opinion of the city solicitor is that the petition is in a proper form, the
33 city clerk shall provide blank forms for the use of subsequent signers, and shall print at the top of
34 each blank form a fair, concise summary of the proposed measure, as determined by the city
35 solicitor, together with the names and addresses of the first ten voters who signed the originating
36 petition. Within thirty days following the date the blank forms are issued by the city clerk, the petitions
37 shall be returned and filed with the city clerk signed by at least ten per cent of the total number of
38 voters as of the date of the most recent regular city election. Signatures to an initiative petition need
39 not all be on one paper, but all papers pertaining to any one measure shall be fastened together and
40 shall be filed as a single instrument, with the endorsement on it of the name and residence address
41 of the person designated as filing the same. With each signature on the petition there shall also
42 appear the street and number of the residence of each signer. Within ten days following the filing of
43 the petition, the registrars of voters shall ascertain by what number of voters the petition has been
44 signed, and what percentage that number is of the total number of voters as of the date of the most
45 recent city election. The registrars of voters shall attach to the petition a certificate showing the
46 results of its examination and shall return the petition to the city clerk, or the secretary of the school
47 committee, depending on how the petition is addressed. A copy of the registrars of voters' certificate
48 shall also be mailed to the person designated as clerk of the petitioners committee.

- 1 (d) *Action on petitions.* Within thirty days following the date a petition has been returned to the city clerk
2 or the secretary of the school committee, and after publication under subsection (f), the city council
3 or the school committee shall act with respect to each initiative petition by passing it without change,
4 by passing a measure which is stated to be in lieu of the initiative measure, or by rejecting it. The
5 passage of a measure which is in lieu of an initiative measure shall be deemed to be a rejection of
6 the initiative measure. If the city council or the school committee fails to act with respect to any
7 initiative measure which is presented to it within thirty days following the date the measure is
8 returned to it, the measure shall be deemed to have been rejected on the thirtieth day. If an initiative
9 measure is rejected, the city clerk or the secretary of the school committee shall promptly give notice
10 of that fact to the person designated as the clerk of the petitioners committee, by certified mail.
- 11 (e) *Supplementary petitions.* Within sixty days following the date an initiative petition has been rejected,
12 a supplemental initiative petition may be filed with the city clerk or the secretary of the school
13 committee, but only by persons constituting the original petitioners committee. The supplemental
14 initiative petition shall be signed by a number of additional voters which is equal to at least five per
15 cent of the total number of voters as of the date of the most recent city election, and the signatures
16 on the initial petition filed under subsection (c), and the signatures on the supplemental petition filed
17 under this subsection, taken together, shall contain the signatures of at least fifteen per cent of the
18 total number of voters in the city. If the number of signatures to this supplemental petition is found to
19 be sufficient by the city clerk, the city council shall call a special election to be held on a date fixed by
20 it not less than thirty-five nor more than ninety days following the date of the certificate of the city
21 clerk that a sufficient number of voters have signed the supplemental initiative petition and shall
22 submit the proposed measure, without alteration, to the voters for determination, but if any other city
23 election is to be held within one hundred twenty days following the date of the certificate, the city
24 council may omit the calling of such special election and cause the question to appear on the
25 election ballot at the approaching election for determination by the voters.
- 26 (f) *Publication.* The full text of any initiative measure which is submitted to the voters shall be published
27 in at least one local newspaper not less than seven nor more than fourteen days preceding the date
28 of the election at which the question is to be voted upon. Additional copies of the full text shall be
29 available for distribution to the public in the office of the city clerk. The city clerk shall simultaneously
30 cause the full text of the question to be posted on the city's website.
- 31 (g) *Form of question.* The ballots used when voting on a measure proposed by the voters under this
32 section shall contain a question in substantially the following form: Shall the following measure which
33 was proposed by an initiative petition take effect?
34 (Here insert a fair, concise summary prepared by the petitioners, and approved by the city solicitor.)
- 35 o YES
36 o NO
- 37 (h) *Time of taking effect.* If a majority of the votes cast on the question is in the affirmative, the measure
38 shall be deemed to be effective immediately, unless a later date is specified in the measure.

39 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

40 Sec. 8-3. - Citizen referendum procedures.

- 41 (a) *Petition, effect on final vote.* If, within twenty-one days following the date on which the city council or
42 the school committee has voted finally to approve of any measure, a petition signed by a number of
43 voters equal to at least twelve per cent of the total number of voters as of the date of the most recent
44 regular city election and addressed to the city council or to the school committee as the case may
45 be, protesting against the measure or any part of it is filed with the secretary of the school committee
46 or city clerk, the effective date of such measure shall be temporarily suspended. The school
47 committee or the city council shall reconsider its vote on the measure or part of it at a special

1 meeting, or at its next regularly scheduled meeting, whichever comes first, and if the measure or part
2 of it is not rescinded, the city council shall provide for the submission of the question for a
3 determination by the voters either at a special election which it may call at its convenience, or within
4 such time as may be requested by the school committee, or at the next regular city election. Pending
5 this submission and determination, the effect of the measure shall continue to be suspended.

- 6 (b) *Certain initiative provisions to apply.* The petition described in this section shall be termed a
7 referendum petition and the applicable provisions of section 8-2 as they relate to the filing and
8 certification of signatures shall apply to such referendum petitions, except that the words "measure
9 or part thereof protested against" shall be deemed to replace the word "measure" and the word
10 "referendum" shall be deemed to replace the word "initiative". The measure or part protested against
11 shall be null and void unless a majority of those voting on the question shall vote in favor of the
12 measure or part protested against at the election.

13 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

14 Sec. 8-4. - Ineligible measures.

15 None of the following shall be subject to the free petition, initiative or the referendum procedures:

- 16 (1) Proceedings relating to the internal organization or operation of the city council or of the school
17 committee;
- 18 (2) An emergency measure adopted under the **charter**;
- 19 (3) The city budget or the school committee budget as a whole;
- 20 (4) Any appropriation for the payment of the city's debt or debt service;
- 21 (5) An appropriation of funds to implement a collective bargaining agreement;
- 22 (6) Proceedings relating to the appointment, removal, discharge, employment, promotion, transfer,
23 demotion, or other personnel action;
- 24 (7) Any proceedings repealing or rescinding a measure or part of it, which is protested by
25 referendum procedures;
- 26 (8) Any proceedings providing for the submission or referral to the voters at an election; and
- 27 (9) Memorial resolutions and other votes constituting ordinary, routine matters not suitable as the
28 subject of a referendum petition.

29 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

30 Sec. 8-5. - Required voter participation.

31 For any measure to be effective under initiative procedure and for any measure to be declared null
32 and void under any referendum procedure, at least thirty percent of the voters as of the most recent
33 regular city election must vote at an election that includes on the ballot submission of one or more
34 initiative or referendum questions to the voters.

35 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

36 Sec. 8-6. - Submission of other matters to voters.

37 The city council may of its own motion, and shall, at the request of the school committee if a
38 measure originates with that body and pertains to affairs under its jurisdiction, submit to the voters at any

1 regular city election for adoption or rejection any measure in the same manner and with the same force
2 and effect as are hereby provided for submission by petitions of voters.

3 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

4 Sec. 8-7. - Conflicting provisions.

5 If 2 or more measures passed at the same election contain conflicting provisions, only the one
6 receiving the greatest number of affirmative votes shall take effect.

7 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

8

1 ARTICLE 9. - GENERAL PROVISIONS

2 Sec. 9-1. - **Charter** changes.

3 This **charter** may be replaced, revised or amended in accordance with any procedure made
4 available under the state constitution, or by statutes enacted in accordance with the state constitution.

5 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

6 Sec. 9-2. - Severability.

7 The provisions of this **charter** are severable. If any provision of this **charter** is held invalid the other
8 provisions shall not be affected by this holding. If the application of this **charter**, or any of its provisions, to
9 any person or circumstance is held invalid, the application of the **charter** and its provisions to other
10 persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

11 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

12 Sec. 9-3. - Specific provision to prevail.

13 To the extent that any specific provision of this **charter** shall conflict with any provision expressed in
14 general terms, the specific provision shall prevail.

15 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

16 Sec. 9-4. - Rules and regulations.

17 A copy of all rules and regulations adopted by any city agency shall be placed on file in the office of
18 the city clerk no later than their effective date and shall be available for review by any person who
19 requests such information at any reasonable time. Unless an emergency exists as determined by the
20 mayor, no rule or regulation adopted by any city agency shall become effective until at least five days
21 following the date it is so filed.

22 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

23 Sec. 9-5. - Periodic review of ordinances.

24 Not later than the first day of July, at five year intervals, in each year ending in a five or in a zero,
25 beginning in 2015, the mayor and city council shall provide for a review to be made of the ordinances of
26 the city for the purpose of preparing a proposed revision or recodification of them, without substantive
27 change. This review shall be made by a special committee to consist of nine members, four of whom shall
28 be appointed by the city council president and five of whom shall be appointed by the mayor. At least two
29 of the persons appointed by the city council president shall be members of the city council. All members
30 of said committee shall be voters of the city. The appointing authority shall fill any vacancies within
31 fourteen days. The special committee shall file its report with the city clerk not later than the first day of
32 May in the year following the year in which the committee is appointed. The recommendations of the
33 special committee shall appear on the city council agenda for action before the fifteenth day of June in
34 that year and if not so scheduled by the city clerk, the matter shall come before the city council for action
35 at its next meeting held following the fifteenth day of June, and no other business shall be in order until
36 the report has been acted upon, by roll call vote. The review of city ordinances shall be under the
37 supervision of the city solicitor. Copies of the revision, recodification or republication shall be made
38 available to the public at a cost not to exceed the actual cost of the reproduction. In each year between

1 these reenactments, an annual supplement shall be published which shall contain all ordinances and
2 amendments to ordinances adopted in the preceding year.

3 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

4 Sec. 9-6. - Periodic review of **charter**.

5 Not later than the first day of July, at ten-year intervals, in each year ending in a nine, the mayor and
6 city council shall provide for a review to be made of the city **charter**. This review shall be made by a
7 special committee to consist of nine members, four of whom shall be appointed by the city council
8 president and five of whom shall be appointed by the mayor. At least two of the persons appointed by the
9 city council president shall be members of the city council. All members of the committee shall be voters
10 of the city. The appointing authority shall fill any vacancies within fourteen days. The special committee
11 shall file its report with the city clerk, not later than the first day of May in the year following the year in
12 which the committee is appointed. The recommendations of the special committee shall appear on the
13 city council's agenda for action before the fifteenth day of June in that year and if not so scheduled by the
14 city clerk the matter shall come before the city council for action at its next meeting held following the
15 fifteenth day of June, and no other business shall be in order until such report has been acted upon, by
16 roll call vote.

17 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

18 Sec. 9-7. - Uniform procedures governing multiple-member bodies.

19 (a) *Meetings*. All appointed multiple member bodies of the city shall meet regularly at the times and
20 places that they by their own rules prescribe. Special meetings of any multiple member body shall be
21 held on the call of the chairman or by a majority of the members of the body by written notice
22 delivered in hand or to the place of residence of each member at least forty-eight hours in advance
23 of the time set, which shall contain notice of the subjects to be acted upon. A copy of the notice shall
24 also be posted in accordance with law. Except as may otherwise be authorized by law, all meetings
25 of all multiple member bodies shall at all times be open to the public.

26 (b) *Meeting documents and submissions*. Each appointed multiple member body shall determine its
27 own rules and order of business and shall provide for the keeping agendas, minutes and related
28 submissions of its proceedings. All such documents shall be a public record, and certified copies
29 shall be placed on file in the office of the city clerk and in the city public library within fifteen days of
30 their approval.

31 (c) *Voting*. If requested by any member, any vote of any appointed multiple member body shall be
32 taken by a call of the roll and the vote of each member shall be recorded in the minutes, but if the
33 vote is unanimous, only that fact need be recorded.

34 (d) *Quorum*. A majority of the members of an appointed multiple member body shall constitute a
35 quorum. Unless some other provision is made by the multiple member body's own rules while a
36 quorum is present, except on procedural matters, a majority of the full membership of the body shall
37 be required to vote on any matter representing an exercise of the powers of the multiple member
38 body, and that general law provisions related to any vote to meet in "executive session" shall always
39 require a majority of members of the body.

40 (e) *Residency*. Unless otherwise allowed by law, regulation, ordinance, or by this **charter**, all members
41 of multiple member bodies must be residents of the city at all times during their entire term of office.
42 If a member of a multiple member body removes from the city during the term for which appointed,
43 such seat shall immediately be deemed vacant and filled in the manner provided for in section 3-3.

44 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

1 Sec. 9-8. - Number and gender.

2 Words importing the singular number may extend and be applied to several persons or things; words
3 importing the plural number may include the singular; and words importing the masculine gender shall
4 include the feminine gender.

5 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

6 Sec. 9-9. - References to General Laws.

7 All references to General Laws contained in the **charter** refer to the General Laws of the
8 commonwealth and are intended to refer to and to include any amendments or revisions to such chapters
9 or sections or to the corresponding chapters and sections of any rearrangement, revision or recodification
10 of such statutes enacted or adopted subsequent to the adoption of this **charter**.

11 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

12 Sec. 9-10. - Computation of time.

13 In computing time under this **charter** the day of the act or event after which the designated period of
14 time begins to run shall not be included. The last day of the period shall be included, unless it is a
15 Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, in which event the period shall be extended to the next day which is
16 not a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday. When the period of time designated is less than seven days,
17 intermediate Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays shall not be included, when the period is seven days
18 or more, every day shall be counted.

19 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

20 Sec. 9-11. - Oath of office of mayor, city council, and school committee.

21 A mayor-elect (as applicable), the city council-elect, and the school committee members-elect (as
22 applicable) shall, on the first Monday in the January of each even-numbered year, except when said first
23 Monday falls on a legal holiday, in which event on the following day, meet and be sworn to the faithful
24 discharge of their duties by the city clerk. In the absence of the city clerk, oaths may be administered by
25 the assistant city clerk, or by a judge of a court of record, or by a justice of the peace. Upon receiving the
26 oath, each said official shall document the same by entering his name in a journal maintained by the city
27 clerk. After the oath has been administered to the city council members present, they shall organize by
28 electing from among their number a person to serve as the president, as provided in section 2-2. If the
29 city clerk is unable to preside during this election, the city council member senior in years of service on
30 the city council shall preside during this election. If two or more members are equally senior in years of
31 service on the city council, the member senior both in years of service and age shall preside. The
32 president shall be sworn by the city clerk, or, in the case of the absence of the city clerk, by any person
33 qualified to take oaths or affirmations. In the case of the absence of the mayor-elect or any member-elect
34 of the city council or school committee on the day the oath is administered, the oath may at any time
35 thereafter be administered to that person.

36 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

37 Sec. 9-12. - Certificate of election or appointment.

38 Every person who is elected, including those elected by the city council, or appointed to an office of
39 the city, shall receive a certificate of such election or appointment from the city clerk. Except as otherwise

1 provided by law, every person who is elected, including those elected by the city council, or appointed to
2 an office of the city before performing any act under this appointment or election, shall take and subscribe
3 to an oath to qualify to enter upon the duties. A record of this oath shall be kept by the city clerk.

4 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

5 Sec. 9-13. - Limitation on office holding.

6 Unless otherwise allowed by law, this **charter**, or personnel policy of the city, no person shall
7 simultaneously hold more than one city office or position of employment. This provision may be waived by
8 the mayor upon the appointment of any person to any additional office or position of employment by filing
9 a notice of such waiver with an explanation and justification with the city clerk.

10 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

11 Sec. 9-14. - Enforcement of **charter** provisions.

12 It shall be the duty of the mayor to see that the **charter** is faithfully followed and complied with by all
13 city agencies and city employees. Whenever it appears to the mayor that any city agency or city
14 employee is failing to follow any provision of this **charter** the mayor shall, in writing, cause notice to be
15 given to that agency or employee directing compliance with the **charter**. If it shall appear to the city
16 council that the mayor personally is not following the provisions of the **charter** it shall, by resolution, direct
17 the attention of the mayor to those areas in which it believes there is a failure to comply with **charter**
18 provisions. The procedures made available in chapter 231A of the General Laws may be used to
19 determine the rights, duties, status or other legal relations arising under this **charter**, including any
20 question of construction or validity which may be involved in such determination.

21 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

22

1 ARTICLE 10. - TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

2 Sec. 10-1. - Continuation of existing laws.

3 All General Laws, special laws, city ordinances, and rules and regulations of or pertaining to
4 Newburyport, including special acts creating regional entities and arrangements of which the city is a
5 member, that are in force when this **charter** takes effect, and not specifically or by implication repealed by
6 this **charter**, shall continue in full force and effect until amended or repealed, or rescinded by law, or until
7 they expire by their own limitation. In any case in which the provisions of this **charter** are found to be
8 inconsistent with the provisions of any general or special law that would otherwise be applicable, the
9 provisions of this **charter** shall be deemed to prevail. Every inconsistency between the prior law and this
10 **charter** shall be decided in favor of this **charter**.

11 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

12 Sec. 10-2. - Continuation of government and administration.

13 All city agencies shall continue to perform their duties until re-elected, reappointed, or until
14 successors to their respective positions are duly appointed or elected, or until their duties have been
15 transferred and assumed by another city agency.

16 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

17 Sec. 10-3. - Transfer of records and property.

18 All records, property and equipment whatsoever of any city agency, or part thereof, the powers and
19 duties of which are assigned in whole or in part to another city agency, shall be transferred immediately to
20 that agency.

21 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

22 Sec. 10-4. - Effect on obligations, taxes, etc.

23 All official bonds, recognizances, obligations, contracts, and other instruments entered into or
24 executed by or to the city before the adoption of this **charter**, and all taxes, assessments, fines, penalties,
25 forfeitures, incurred or imposed, due or owing to the city, shall be enforced and collected, and all writs,
26 prosecutions, actions and causes of action, except as otherwise provided in this **charter**, shall continue
27 without abatement and remain unaffected by the **charter**; and no legal act done by or in favor of the city
28 shall be rendered invalid by reason of the adoption of this **charter**.

29 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

30 Sec. 10-5. - Disposition of certain special laws.

31 (a) *Certain special laws recognized and retained* . The following special acts are hereby retained:
32 Chapter 54 of the Acts of 1851; Chapter 374 of the Acts of 1947; Chapter 473 of the Acts of 1947;
33 Chapter 636 of the Acts of 1956; Chapter 94 of the Acts of 1960; Chapter 444 of the Acts of 1963;
34 Chapter 611 of the Acts of 1974; Chapter 606 of the Acts of 1986; Chapter 429 of the Acts of 2008
35 relative to land dispositions. Chapter 64 of the Acts of 1917; Chapter 77 of the Acts of 1920 relative
36 to the Newburyport Trust. Chapter 433 of the Acts of 1955 relative to Greenhead Fly Control.
37 Chapter 702 of the Acts of 1967; Chapter 771 of the Acts of 1972; Chapter 522 of the Acts of 1974
38 relative to the Newburyport Redevelopment Authority. Chapter 22 of the Acts of 1973 relative to the

1 Andrew J. Gillis Memorial Bridge. Chapter 995 of the Acts of 1973 relative to the Henry Graf, Jr.
2 Skating Rink. Chapter 31 of the Acts of 1876 relative to the harbormaster. Chapter 160 of the Acts of
3 1901 relative to the fire department. Chapter 403 of the Acts of 1908; Chapter 56 of the Acts of 1956;
4 Chapter 73 of the Acts of 1980; Chapter 207 of the Acts of 1981 relative to water supply. Chapter
5 261 of the Acts of 1963 relative to the sewer system. Chapter 430 of the Acts of 1958 relative to the
6 Little River. Chapter 316 of the Acts of 1873 relative to the harbor line. Chapter 14 of the Acts of
7 1983 relative to a building lease. Chapter 270 of the Acts of 1984 relative to the licensing board.
8 Chapter 116 of the Acts of 1985 relative to the treasurer/collector. Chapter 229 of the Acts of 1986;
9 and Chapter 247 of the Acts 1980 relative to certain city employees.

- 10 (b) *Certain other obsolete special laws repealed.* The following acts hereby stand repealed: Chapter
11 468 of the Acts of 1911; Chapter 219 of the Acts of 1939; Chapter 128 of the Acts of 1948; Chapter
12 546 of the Acts of 1950; Chapter 399 of the Acts of 1953; Chapter 546 of the Acts of 1956; Chapter
13 97 of the Acts of 1956; Chapter 489 of the Acts of 1980; relative to certain city employees. Chapter
14 95 of the Acts of 1920 relative to preliminary elections. Chapter 446 of 1935; Chapter 598 of the Acts
15 of 1941 relative to marine fisheries. Chapter 576 of the Acts of 1950 relative to the school committee
16 and biennial elections. Chapter 367 of the Acts of 1957 relative to the school committee. Chapter
17 514 of the Acts of 1960 relative to ward divisions.

18 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

19 Sec. 10-6. - Time of taking effect.

20 This **charter** shall take effect upon its ratification by the voters and in accordance with the following
21 schedule:

- 22 (1) All city officers and employees shall continue to perform their duties in the same manner and to
23 the same extent as they have performed the same prior to the ratification by the voters of the
24 home rule **charter**.
- 25 (2) The first election of officers under this **charter** shall be held on the first Tuesday following the
26 first Monday in November 2013 for the purpose of electing a mayor, a city council and three
27 members of the school committee. A preliminary election for the purpose of nominating
28 candidates to be elected shall be held on the third Tuesday of September 2013, if necessary, as
29 provided in Article 7 of this **charter**. The 3 members of the school committee elected in the
30 2011 municipal election shall continue to hold office until the election of 2015 at which time 3
31 school committee members shall be elected for 4-year terms.
- 32 (3) On the first Monday in January 2014 the persons elected as mayor, city council members, and
33 school committee members shall be sworn to the faithful performance of their duties.
- 34 (4) Not later than 30 days following the date of the ratification of this **charter** by the voters, the city
35 clerk shall give to each member of the General Court who represent any part of Newburyport a
36 copy of the vote ratifying this **charter**.
- 37 (5) Immediately after the election at which this **charter** is adopted, the city council shall appoint 4
38 persons to a committee, at least one of whom shall be a member of the **charter** commission
39 that was elected in November 2009, to begin a review of the city ordinances for the purpose of
40 preparing such revisions and amendments as may be needed or necessary to bring them into
41 conformity with the provisions of this **charter** and to fully implement the provisions of this
42 **charter**. The city clerk shall be the fifth member and chair of this committee. The committee
43 shall submit a report, with recommendations, within one year following its creation and may
44 submit interim reports with recommendations at any time. The city solicitor, or special counsel
45 appointed for this express purpose, shall serve as an advisor to the committee.
- 46 (6) No later than September 30, 2014, the mayor shall promulgate a series of administrative orders
47 providing for the organization of city government into operating agencies in accordance with
48 section 5-1. Said administrative orders shall include the establishment of a finance department

1 responsible for the fiscal and financial affairs of the city and for the coordination and overall
2 planning and supervision of all fiscal and financial activities of all city agencies, which may
3 include, to the extent allowed by law, the school department. The finance department shall
4 include the functions of assessing, auditing, collecting, purchasing and treasury. The finance
5 department shall be managed by a finance director who shall be responsible to and be
6 appointed by the mayor, subject to the approval of the city council, for a term of 3 years. Said
7 director shall not be subject to chapter 31 or chapter 150E of the General Laws. The director
8 may serve, ex officio, as the auditor or treasurer/collector; provided however that no director
9 shall serve, ex- officio, as both auditor and treasurer/collector. In addition, the mayor shall
10 promulgate an administrative order establishing a human resources department. Said human
11 resources department shall be responsible for the supervision and coordination of all aspects of
12 human resources management, including, but not limited to, making recommendations on the
13 terms and conditions of city employment, including, but not limited to, the methods of
14 recruitment and selection, classification and compensation, discipline, training and development
15 and equitable treatment of applicants and employees. The human resources department shall
16 be managed by a human resources director who shall be responsible to and be appointed by
17 the mayor, subject to the approval of the city council, for a term of 3 years. Said director shall
18 not be subject to chapter 31 or chapter 150E of the General Laws.

19 (7) Forthwith following the 2013 municipal election, the persons elected as members of the city
20 council shall meet for the sole purpose of reviewing and revising policies and procedures, rules,
21 or interim rules that will govern the conduct of the business of the city council until such time
22 following the taking of the oath of office when the city council adopts permanent rules. Such
23 meetings shall be called by the council member-elect most senior in age and shall be open to
24 the public, although the business of any such meetings shall be confined to the topics identified
25 here. The city clerk shall serve as an advisor to the city council-elect in this endeavor.

26 (8) Until such time as another salary is established in accordance with the provisions of this
27 **charter**, the initial of salary for the mayor shall be not less than \$98,000.00 per annum, the
28 initial salary of a city councilor shall be that which is in effect for a city councilor on the date of
29 the 2013 regular election and the initial salary for a school committee member shall be that
30 which is in effect for a school committee member on the date of the 2013 regular election.

31 (9) The mayor and the city council in office at time this **charter** is adopted, and the mayor and
32 successor city council elected pursuant to this **charter**, shall have the authority to adopt
33 measures that clarify, confirm, or extend any of the transitional provisions in order that such
34 transition may be made in the most expeditious manner possible.

35 (Ord. of 11-8-11)

36

1 ARTICLE 11. - RELATED LAWS¹²¹

Act or General Law	Subject	Acceptance Date, if Required
Special Laws 1635	Special Law on page 43 of Old Register	May 6, 1635.
Special Laws 1764	Erecting part of the Town of Newbury into a town by the name of Newburyport—Signed by governor on February 14, 1764.	
Acts of 1829, c. 58	Establishes fire department in Town of Newburyport.	
Acts of 1851, c. 54	Annex part of Town of Newbury to Town of Newburyport	April 17, 1851.
Acts of 1851, c. 296	Establishes City of Newburyport (First charter).	
Acts of 1862, c. 74 (G.L., c. 140, §§ 115—120)	Stationary engines.	
Acts of 1863, c. 129	Addition to act to establish City of Newburyport.	
Acts of 1867, c. 296	Toll bridges in Essex County.	
Acts of 1868, c. 309	Toll bridges in Essex County.	
Acts of 1869, c. 421	Bridges over Merrimac River.	
Acts of 1872, c. 243	Prevention of fires in cities and towns.	
Acts of 1872, c. 303	Sidewalks in cities.	
Acts of 1873, c. 107	Addition to act to establish City of Newburyport (Relating to assessors).	
Acts of 1873, c. 136	Authorizes City of Newburyport to discontinue certain common landing places in city, and for other purposes.	

Acts of 1873, c. 201	Demolition of buildings during fires.	
Acts of 1873, c. 316	Establishes harbor line on Merrimac River in Newburyport.	
General Statutes 1874, G.L., c. 88	Steam engines, boilers and furnaces.	
General Statutes 1875, c. 87	Suppression of common nuisances.	
Acts of 1876, c. 31	Authorizes appointment and defines duties of harbor master for Port of Newburyport.	
Acts of 1877, c. 133	Boards of health in several cities of the commonwealth.	
Acts of 1878, c. 47 (G.L., c. 143, § 3)	Inspection of buildings.	
Acts of 1886, c. 62	Salary of mayor of Newburyport.	
Acts of 1886, c. 117 (G.L., c. 39, § 7)	Eligibility to office of members of City Council.	
Acts of 1889, c. 233	Subject Authorizes city to construct and maintain system of sewerage and sewage disposal.	
Acts of 1889, c. 257	Authorizes city to discontinue certain common landing places and for other purposes.	
Acts of 1890, c. 257	Election of overseers of the poor of City of Newburyport.	
Acts of 1892, c. 245	Greater powers to cities and towns in relation to construction of sewers.	
Acts of 1893, c. 225	Authorizes cities and towns to establish and maintain public playgrounds.	
Acts of 1893, c. 471	Supply the City of Newburyport with water.	
Acts of 1894, c. 76	Authorizes city to discontinue certain landings.	

Acts of 1894, c. 474	Purchase of property of Newburyport Water Department by City.	
Acts of 1895, c. 332	Boards of health in cities.	
Acts of 1896, c. 314	Appointment of a reserve police force in cities.	
Acts of 1899, c. 344	Eight hours a day work for city and town employees.	
Acts of 1901, c. 160	Fire department of city.	
Acts of 1901, c. 472	Furnishing of free text books and school supplies to pupils of public schools.	
Acts of 1902, c. 131	Authorizes city to supply inhabitants of Town of Newbury with water.	
Acts of 1905, c. 191	Authorizing cities and towns to establish municipal building insurance funds.	
Acts of 1905, c. 312	Authorizes city to raise money in excess of tax limit for fire protection and for use of water in public buildings.	
Acts of 1908, c. 403	Water supply of city. (Water commissioners to be appointed by the mayor and confirmed by the city council).	
Acts of 1908, c. 513	Public playgrounds in certain cities and towns.	
Acts of 1909, c. 423	Sale of ice cream, confectionery, soda water and fruit on Lord's Day.	
Acts of 1911, c. 244	Fires in the open air.	
Acts of 1911, c. 468	Extend provisions of civil service act to chiefs of police of certain cities and towns.	
Acts of 1911, c. 625	Vacations of members of police departments elsewhere than in the City of Boston.	
Acts of 1912, c. 546	Vacations of members of fire departments.	

Acts of 1912, c. 716	Transfer care of bridge over Merrimac River between the City of Newburyport and the Town of Salisbury to Massachusetts Highway Commission.	
Acts of 1913, c. 487	Promotion of call men in the fire departments in cities and towns.	
Acts of 1913, c. 655	Revision and codification of the building laws of the Commonwealth.	
Acts of 1913, c. 807	Compensating certain public employees for injuries sustained in the course of their employment.	
Acts of 1915, c. 267	Simplifies revision of city charters .	
Acts of 1916, c. 185	Authorizes cities and towns to maintain schools of agriculture and horticulture.	
Acts of 1916, c. 293	Authorizes licensing by cities and towns of motor vehicles carrying passengers for hire.	
Acts of 1917, c. 23	Provides for licensing of coffee houses, so-called.	
Acts of 1917, c. 64	Incorporates the trustees of the Newburyport Trust.	
Acts of 1920, c. 77	President of the Newburyport City Council as a trustee of certain trust funds.	
Acts of 1920, c. 95	Preliminary election for the choice of municipal officers in the city.	
Acts of 1920, c. 166	One day off in every eight days for police officers.	
Acts of 1920, c. 240	Sunday sports.	
Acts of 1921, c. 337	Permanent firemen of the city.	
Acts of 1925, c. 183	Police assisting assessors in securing information.	
Acts of 1927, c. 203	Change of name of poorhouse.	
Acts of 1929, c. 39, §	Repeal or modification of zoning by-laws by towns.	

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G.L., c. 41, §§ 71—83 (Acts of 1935)	Board of survey.	
Acts of 1931, c. 460	Public works appropriations.	
Acts of 1933, c. 123	Payment of certain legally unenforceable claims.	
Acts of 1934, c. 278	Bonds for high school purposes.	
Acts of 1935, c. 446	Inclusion of city in Merrimac River Valley Sewer District.	
Acts of 1935, c. 45	Bonding for educational purposes.	
Acts of 1938, c. 426, § 16B	Time off for police officers.	December 5, 1938.
Acts of 1939, c. 219, § 1	Reinstatement of certain police officer.	June 28, 1939.
Acts of 1941	Registration and operation of certain bicycles.	April 6, 1942.
Acts of 1941, c. 598, § 52	Fisheries.	September 4, 1951.
Acts of 1941, c. 638	Fire department duty hours.	March 1, 1948.
Acts of 1943, c. 431	Indemnifying military substitutes serving in fire department.	April 3, 1944.
Acts of 1946, c. 207	Operation of bowling alleys on Lord's Day.	September 3, 1946.
Acts of 1946, c. 559	Pensions.	October 7, 1946.
Acts of 1946, c. 576	Pensions for police and firemen.	December 7, 1953.

Acts of 1947, c. 374	Conveyance of certain park lands.	July 7, 1947.
Acts of 1947, c. 473	Sale of park land for housing veterans.	October 6, 1947.
Acts of 1947, c. 615	Pensions.	January 12, 1948.
G.L., c. 49, § 28	Impounding beasts.	July 6, 1948.
G.L., c. 121, § 261	Housing authority.	May 3, 1948.
Acts of 1948, c. 128	Pension for certain person.	
Acts of 1948, c. 179	Payment of certain bills.	
G.L., c. 40, § 6A	Municipal advertising.	October 3, 1949.
G.L., c. 40, § 6B	Purchase of uniforms for police and firemen.	July 5, 1949.
Acts of 1948, c. 588	Pensions.	May 2, 1949.
Acts of 1950, c. 546	Payment of annuity to widow.	
Acts of 1950, c. 576	Biennial municipal elections in odd numbered years.	September 5, 1950.
Acts of 1950, c. 820	Pensions.	December 4, 1950.
G.L., c. 31, § 47D	Civil Service Law § 47D (Repealed).	February 5, 1951.
Acts of 1951, c. 744	Authority to refund a portion of taxes for the year.	
Acts of 1951, c. 781	Pensions.	December 18, 1951.
G.L., c. 130, § 52	Shell Fisheries.	November 3,

		1952.
Acts of 1952, c. 624	Pensions.	February 2, 1953.
G.L., c. 152, § 69, as amended by Acts of 1951, c. 610	Insurance.	June 1, 1953.
Acts of 1953, c. 387, § 86	Pensions.	April 5, 1954.
Acts of 1953, c. 399	Pension for specific employee.	June 1, 1953.
Acts of 1953, c. 434	Rent control.	July 20, 1953.
G.L., c. 40, § 8A	Industrial and development commission.	May 3, 1954.
	Absentee voting (acceptance of legislative acts)	June 7, 1954.
Acts of 1954, c. 434	Rent control.	June 17, 1954.
G.L., c. 32, §§ 81A, 81B	Firemen's pensions.	July 6, 1954.
G.L., c. 147, § 17A	Time off for policemen.	December 6, 1954.
G.L., c. 41, § 111I	Compensation for deceased employees.	December 6, 1954.
G.L., c. 31, § 47E	Pay increase for certain employees.	December 5, 1955.
Acts of 1955, c. 433	Greenhead fly control.	December 27, 1955.

Acts of 1955, c. 670	Pensions.	December 27, 1955.
Acts of 1956, c. 56	Water supply for city.	
Acts of 1956, c. 72	Hours for voting in certain elections.	March 5, 1956.
Acts of 1956, c. 96	Tenure of office of school nurse.	
Acts of 1956, c. 97	Tenure of office of school nurse.	
G.L., c. 152, § 69	Definition of "employee."	April 2, 1956.
G.L., c. 41, § 100A	Indemnification of officers and employees for damages or expenses arising out of vehicle operation.	February 4, 1957.
Acts of 1956, c. 401	Civil defense.	February 4, 1957.
Acts of 1956, c. 636	Authorizing sale of park land.	December 2, 1957.
Acts of 1957, c. 367	Terms of office of members of the school committee.	June 3, 1957.
Acts of 1957, c. 427	Pensions for police and firemen.	October 7, 1957.
Acts of 1958, c. 166	Payment of sum of money to certain person.	April 7, 1958.
Acts of 1958, c. 203	Payment of sum of money to certain person.	April 7, 1958.
Acts of 1958, c. 430	Little River improvements.	
Acts of 1958, c. 618	Plum Island jetties.	
G.L., c. 41, § 110A	Closing city offices on Saturday.	June 2, 1958.
G.L., c. 139, §§ 1—3	Burnt or dangerous buildings.	October 5, 1959.

G.L., c. 143, §§ 1—61	Buildings, elevators, cinematographs: Inspection, regulation, licensing.	October 5, 1959.
Acts of 1960, c. 94	Acceptance of park land.	April 4, 1960.
G.L., c. 40, § 8C	Conservation commission.	September 6, 1960.
Acts of 1960, c. 514	Division of city into wards.	December 5, 1960.
Acts of 1957, c. 58	Facsimile signatures on bonds, notes, etc.	March 7, 1962.
Acts of 1960, c. 647	Pensions.	March 6, 1961.
Acts of 1961, c. 352	Fire chief placed under civil service.	May 1, 1961.
Acts of 1962, c. 249	Issuance of nomination papers in city and town primaries and elections	March 4, 1963.
Acts of 1963, c. 261	Construction and operation of sewerage system	April 15, 1963.
Acts of 1963, c. 383	Marine fisheries laws; enforcement by police officers	June 1, 1964.
Acts of 1963, c. 444	Use of park lands for municipal purposes	July 1, 1963.
Acts of 1963, c. 697	Historical commissions	March 2, 1964.
Acts of 1964, c. 420	Appropriation for unpaid bills	June 1, 1964.
G.L., c. 48, § 57F	Additional pay for certain police officers who work on holidays	March 21, 1966.
G.L., c. 48, § 57E	Additional pay for certain firemen who work on holidays	March 21, 1966.

Acts of 1965, c. 278	Pension for certain firemen	March 21, 1966.
G.L., c. 32B, § 10 (9A, 11B, 11A)	Group insurance coverage	November 13, 1967.
G.L., c. 44, § 65	Pay advance for vacation	July 1, 1968.
G.L., c. 40, § 44(5)	Group life insurance	October 7, 1968.
G.L., c. 149, § 178B, as amended by Acts of 1966, c. 458	Deductions from salaries for credit unions	December 2, 1968.
Acts of 1970, c. 463	Payroll deduction for collective bargaining agencies	October 5, 1970.
Acts of 1969, c. 812	Regarding unpaid bills.	
Acts of 1972, c. 20	Regarding unpaid bills.	
Acts of 1972, c. 771	Regarding certain tidelands.	
Acts of 1973, c. 22	Regarding Andrew J. Gillis Bridge.	
Acts of 1972, c. 763, § 9F	Regarding group life insurance benefits	February 15, 1973.
Acts of 1973, c. 995	Regarding Henry Graf, Jr. Skating Rink.	
G.L., c. 90, § 20C	Regarding parking regulations	June 25, 1973.
Acts of 1974, c. 522	Regarding NRA and certain licenses.	
Acts of 1974, c. 436	Regarding ballot question regarding oil refinery.	
Acts of 1974, c. 611 Regarding		

acquisition of certain public lands.		
Acts of 1975, c. 406	Regarding establishing a historic and scenic district planning commission.	
Acts of 1973, c. 448	Regarding gravestone repair	October 14, 1975.
G.L., c. 40, § 42A—F	Regarding collection of water rates	July 28, 1975.
G.L., c. 44, § 53	Regarding insurance claims	June 25, 1979.
Acts of 1979, c. 467, § 19F	Regarding salary of city clerk	December 10, 1979.
Acts of 1980, c. 73	Regarding establishing Plum Island Water District.	
Acts of 1980, c. 247	Regarding Richard Rocco, police officer appointment.	
Acts of 1980, c. 489	Regarding tenure for department of public works superintendent and assistant superintendent.	
G.L., c. 44, § 64	Regarding payment of bills by city	August 25, 1980.
Acts of 1981, c. 207	Regarding construction of water supply reservoir	
Acts of 1978, c. 377	Regarding alcoholic beverage licenses	February 9, 1981.
Acts of 1982, c. 743	Regarding real estate tax exemption	February 8, 1982.
Acts of 1983, c. 14	Regarding lease of certain building.	
Acts of 1982, c. 597	Regarding issuance of license plates to former P.O.W.'s	February 28, 1983.

Acts of 1982, c. 258, cl. 37A	Regarding property tax exemptions for blind persons.	June 13, 1983.
Acts of 1982, c. 653, § 5, cl. 41B		June 13, 1983.
Acts of 1984, c. 270	Regarding membership of licensing board.	
G.L., c. 41, § 100B	Regarding indemnification of retired police officers and firefighters	July 9, 1984.
G.L., c. 83, § 16A—F	Regarding sewer charge lien	June 11, 1984.
G.L., c. 44, § 630	Regarding sale of real estate account	December 10, 1984.
Acts of 1985, c. 116	Regarding treasurer/collector position	
G.L., c. 40, § 4G	Competitive bid amount	April 29, 1985.
Acts of 1986, c. 606	Regarding DCPO convey land to city.	
Acts of 1986, c. 229	Regarding Warren O. Page employment.	
Acts of 1986, c. 73	Regarding tax exemptions for surviving spouses	September 8, 1986.
G.L., c. 59, § 5, cl. 17D		
Acts of 1985, c. 308	Regarding G.L. c. 140, § 147A, licensing of dogs	January 12, 1987.
Acts of 1985, c. 640	Regarding renewing of certain licenses and permits	June 27, 1988.
Acts of 1988, c. 281	Voter registration in public schools	January 30, 1989.

Acts of 1989, c. 213(b)—(k)	Authorizing towns and cities to penalize those who abandon motor vehicles	August 14, 1989.
G.L., c. 32B, § 9F	Life, accidental death and dismemberment coverage for retired local employees	March 27, 1989.
G.L., c. 40, § 44A	Regarding creation of regional refuse disposal planning committee	June 26, 1989.
G.L., c. 64G, § 3A	Adoption of local hotel/motel excise tax, effective Oct. 1, 1989	August 28, 1989.
Acts of 1989, c. 653, § 41	Regarding quarterly billing for real estate and personal property.	May 14, 1990.
Acts of 1989, c. 653, § 40	Regarding inclusion of physical improvements to real estate occurring between January 2 and June 30 in the assessment of any such property for the fiscal year beginning on the following July 1.	May 14, 1990.
G.L., c. 148, § 26H	Regarding installation of sprinkler systems in certain buildings.	September 10, 1990.
G.L., c. 148, § 26I	Regarding installation of sprinkler systems in certain buildings.	September 10, 1990.
G.L., c. 148, § 26G	Regarding installation of sprinkler systems in certain buildings.	September 10, 1990.
Acts of 1990, c. 291	Enhance 911 service including network features network components and at least one public safety answering point.	January 28, 1991.
Acts of 1990, c. 254	Affects G.L., c. 32, § 90g ³ / ₄ and § 90J.	April 29, 1991.
G.L., c. 40, § 8G	Regarding entitled agreements for Mutual Police Aid Programs.	November 13, 1991.
Acts of 1987, c. 712, § 3	Regarding city or town scholarship fund.	January 13, 1992.

Acts of 1991, c. 494	Regarding "An act relative to mitigating the effects of Internal Revenue Service regulations concerning Social Security coverage for part-time employees of the Commonwealth and it's political subdivisions".	February 10, 1992.
G.L., c. 166, § 32A	Regarding the inspector of wires working as an electrician and subsequent inspection by an assistant inspector.	January 25, 1993.
G.L., c. 32, § 22D	Regarding funding schedule of the Retirement system.	February 14, 1994.
G.L., c. 32B, § 16	Regarding Optional insurance for services of health care organizations; rules and regulations; acceptance of section.	June 27, 1994.
G.L., c. 32, § 20	Regarding the ex-officio member of the Retirement Board.	August 14, 1995.
G.L., c. 32, § 20	Regarding the elected and appointed members of the Retirement Board.	August 14, 1995.
G.L., c. 41, § 45	Regarding the "Commissioners of Trust Funds" creation; membership; powers and duties.	April 8, 1996.
Acts of 1996, c. 71, §§ 2, 3	Regarding retirement benefits.	July 29, 1996.
G.L., c. 32, § 4(2)(b½)	Regarding credit of time for call firefighters.	August 26, 1996.
Acts of 1997, c. 17	Relating to a cost of living to the pension fund.	April 27, 1998.
G.L., c. 40, § 8j	Regarding the establishment of a Commission on Disabilities.	October 26, 1998.
G.L., c. 40, § 8E	Regarding the establishment of a Youth Commission.	December 28, 1998.
Acts of 1998, c. 194, § 288	Regarding "An act making appropriations for the fiscal year 1999 for the maintenance of the departments, boards, commissions, institutions and certain activities of the commonwealth, for	February 8, 1999.

	interest, sinking fund and serial bond requirements and for certain permanent improvements".	
G.L., c. 32, § 20A	Regarding indemnification of the Retirement Board Members.	October 25, 1999.
Acts of 1999, c. 127, § 51	Regarding retirement benefits.	January 10, 2000.
G.L., c. 80, § 13B	Regarding enabling elderly persons of low income to enter into agreements with the city for deferral and recovery of betterment assessments.	May 14, 2001.
G.L., c. 59, § 5, Clauses 17E and 41D	Regarding cost of living adjustments for senior citizen tax exemptions.	October 29, 2001.
G.L., c. 32B, § 9D½	Regarding provision of health insurance benefits to surviving spouses of employees who die while employed by the City.	November 26, 2001.
Acts of 2002, c. 116	Regarding local government workforce reduction through an early retirement incentive program.	September 9, 2002.
Acts of 2003, c. 46	Regarding local government workforce reduction through an early retirement incentive program.	October 27, 2003.
G.L., c. 32, § 20, subdiv. (4)(h)	Regarding compensation for City Treasurer.	November 24, 2003.
G.L., c. 59, § 5 (41C)	Regarding the eligibility age and increase the gross receipts and whole estate limits	August 23, 2004.
G.L., c. 59, § 5 Clauses 17D, 22, 22A, 22B, 22C, 22D, 22E, 37A, 41C	Regarding amount of property tax exemptions for persons who qualify for said exemptions	November 8, 2004.

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2 Footnotes:

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1 **Editor's note**— This article contains a list of acts and general laws applicable to the city, which appeared
 2 as an appendix of the 1937 Revised Ordinances and 1971 Code of Ordinances as supplemented by
 3 documentation gathered by a search of the annual city reports published after 1937 and a search of the
 4 Acts and Resolves adopted subsequent to the year 1930 and those sent by the city to be included. The
 5 user of this article should note that this article does not purport in any fashion to be a complete
 6 enumeration of all special acts and general laws affecting or adopted by the city, and as such, is
 7 unofficial. It is believed, however, that this enumeration will provide access to most legislative enactments
 8 affecting the city. The date appearing in the right-hand column is the date of acceptance by the city
 9 council or the voters. The absence of such a date neither implies that acceptance was not required, nor
 10 that acceptance was not performed.

11 **CHARTER COMPARATIVE TABLE GENERAL LAWS**

12 This table shows the location of the General Laws applicable to the basic **Charter**.

Adoption Date	Section	Section this Charter
11- 3-1919	art. I, §§ 1—63	Art. I, §§ 1—63
11- 8-2011	Art. 1 Rpld	Art. 1, §§ 1-1—1-7
		Art. 2, §§ 2-2—2-11
		Art. 3, §§ 3-1—3-10
		Art. 4, §§ 4-1—4-6
		Art. 5, §§ 5-1, 5-2
		Art. 6, §§ 6-1—6-7
		Art. 7, §§ 7-1—7-7
		Art. 8, §§ 8-1—8-7
		Art. 9, §§ 9-1—9-14
		Art. 10, §§ 10-1—10-6
		Art. 2

1 **CHARTER COMPARATIVE TABLE SPECIAL ACTS**

2 This table gives the location of those Special Acts amendatory to the basic **Charter**, as included
 3 herein.

Act	Chapter	Section	Section this Charter
1952	259	3	Art. I, § 62
1957	367		Art. I, § 31
1961	146	2	Art. I, § 9A
1970	24		Art. I, § 32
1972	38		Art. I, § 39, Art. I, § 40
1973	191	3	Art. I, § 29
1974	199		Art. I, § 29
1977	549	1 2	Art. I, § 2 Art. I, § 1
	622	1	Art. I, § 44F
1984	484	42	Art. I, § 28
1985	477	2, 3 4	Art. I, § 39, Art. I, § 40 Art. I, § 42
1988	72	1 2	Art. I, § 39 Art. I, § 40
	296	4 5	Art. I, § 38 Art. I, § 42

