

# MAY IS MENTAL HEALTH AWARENESS MONTH

## What is Mental Health/Mental Illness?

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) defines mental health as "our emotional, psychological, and social well-being. It affects how we think, feel, and act. It also helps determine how we handle stress, relate to others, and make healthy choices. Mental health is important at every stage of life, from childhood and adolescence through adulthood".

Mental illnesses refers to a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that can range from mild to severe.



## Mental Health Facts and Statistics

Mental health is just as important as physical health and can have an impact on some physical health problems

- •1 in 5 adults experience some form of mental illness per year
- About 1 in 25 adults live with a serious mental illness
- •The number of youth experiencing mental illness is even greater than the adult population
- •50% of lifetime mental health illness begins by age 14
- Mental health can change over time



## Causes





Many things contribute to ones mental health and mental illness including genetic and environmental factors. Here are a few common factors.

- Biological factors- some genes can increase risk of developing a mental illness.
- Chemical imbalances in the brain or history of traumatic brain injury
- Drugs and alcohol including drug and alcohol exposure in the womb before birth
- Traumatic experiences
- History of childhood abuse or neglect
- Sexual assault
- Unhealthy relationships
- •Stressful life events such as loss of a loved one, divorce and financial troubles
- Other chronic illnesses.

# Common Signs and Symptoms

- Prolonged feelings of sadness
- Excessive worrying or fear
- Loss of interest in activities
- Difficulty concentrating
- Missed work or school
- Relationship difficulties
- Financial difficulties
- Social isolation

- Problems with tobacco, alcohol and other drugs
- •Self-harm or harm to others
- Extreme mood changes
- Changes in sleeping or eating habits
- Prolonged feelings of irritability or anger
- Thoughts of suicide

Small steps can lead to Gig progress in mental health.

# Getting Help

If you experience any symptoms of declining mental health or mental illness for greater than two weeks or have any concerns about the well being of yourself or a loved one seek professional help.

For any concerns regarding thought of self harm or suicide seek professional help immediately!

Call 911 or Visit an Emergency Room.

#### **Need Immediate Help in A Crisis?**

988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline — Dial or text 988 if you or someone you know is having thoughts of suicide or experiencing a mental health crisis and get connected to a trained crisis counselor 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Crisis counselors listen empathetically and without judgment. Your crisis counselor will work to ensure that you feel safe and help identify options and information about mental health services in your area.



# Finding Treatment

#### **Immediate support**

- If you or someone you know is struggling or in crisis, help is available. Call or text 988 or chat 988lifeline.org
- Disaster Distress Helpline: CALL or TEXT 1-800-985-5990 (press 2 for Spanish)

#### **Finding Treatment**

- FindTreatment.gov <a href="https://findtreatment.gov/">https://findtreatment.gov/</a>
  - Find a provider treating substance use disorders, addiction, and mental illness.
- American Psychiatric Association Foundation <a href="http://finder.psychiatry.org/?ga=1.178573348.1294726899.1456165962">http://finder.psychiatry.org/?ga=1.178573348.1294726899.1456165962</a>
  - Find a Psychiatrist
- American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
   http://www.aacap.org/AACAP/Families and Youth/Resources/CAP Finder.aspx
  - Child and Adolescent Psychiatrist Finder
- American Psychological Association <a href="http://www.aacap.org/AACAP/Families">http://www.aacap.org/AACAP/Families</a> and <a href="http://www.aacap.org/AACAP/Families">Youth/Resources/CAP</a> Finder.aspx
  - Find a Psychologist

### Hotlines

#### **Suicide Prevention Hotline**

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: 1-800-273-8255

Spanish Language: 1-866-628-9454

Deaf and Hard of Hearing: 1-800-799-4889

#### Abuse/Assault/Violence

Local: Jeanne Geiger Crisis Center 978-388-1888

National Domestic Violence Hotline: 1-800-799-7233 or text LOVEIS to 22522

National Child Abuse Hotline: 1-800-4AChild (1-800-422-4453) or text 1-800-422-4453

National Sexual Assault Hotline: 1-800-656-HOPE (4673) or Online Chat

Domestic or dating violence: SafeLink: 1-877-785-2020

New Hope, Inc: 1-800-323-4673

#### LGBTQ+

• Trans Lifeline: 1-877-565-8860 (para español presiona el 2)

• The Trevor Project's TrevorLifeline: 1-866-488-7386

#### **Veterans /Active-duty Military**

Veteran's Crisis Line: 988, then select 1, or Crisis Chat or text: 838255

U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs Mental Health Resources <a href="http://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/index.asp">http://www.mentalhealth.va.gov/index.asp</a>

Help for Military Service Members and Their Families <a href="https://www.mentalhealth.gov/get-help/veterans">https://www.mentalhealth.gov/get-help/veterans</a>

#### **Opioid Treatment**

- Buprenorphine Treatment Practitioner Locator <a href="http://www.samhsa.gov/medication-assisted-treatment/physician-program-data/treatment-physician-locator">http://www.samhsa.gov/medication-assisted-treatment/physician-program-data/treatment-physician-locator</a>
- Opioid Treatment Program Directory by State <a href="https://www.samhsa.gov/find-help/national-helpline">https://www.samhsa.gov/find-help/national-helpline</a>

# Massachusetts Specific Hotlines

#### **Emotional Support**

- Samaritans Statewide Helpline: 1-877-870-4673
- For high school students <a href="https://samaritanshope.org/im-hear/">https://samaritanshope.org/im-hear/</a>
- For college students <a href="https://samaritanshope.org/im-hear-college/">https://samaritanshope.org/im-hear-college/</a>

#### Sexual Assault

Boston Area Rape Crisis Center: 1-800-841-8371

Behavioral Health Help Line 833-773-2445 (BHHL), and online chat at masshelpline.com.

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