

FORM B - BUILDING

Area	Form no.
	385

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

Boston, MA 02108



City Newburyport

Address 45 Temple Street

Historic Name _____

Original Residence

Present Residence

Ownership: Private individual
 Private organization _____

Public _____

Original owner Unknown

Draw map showing property location in relation to nearest cross streets and other buildings or geographical features. Indicate north.

DESCRIPTION:

Date c. 1780

Source _____

Style Georgian

Architect Unknown

Exterior wall fabric Clapboards

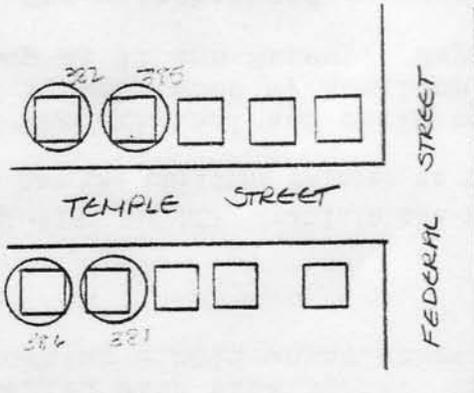
Outbuildings _____

Major alterations (with dates) _____

Moved _____ Date _____

Approx. acreage 2,880 sq. ft.

Setting in residential area of 18th and 19th century homes.



Recorded by Mary Jane Stirgwolt

Organization Office of Community Development

Date 09-01-80

(Staple additional sheets here)

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE (describe important architectural features and evaluate in terms of other buildings within community)

This house is a fine example of the gambrel roofed dwelling houses built in Newburyport during the late eighteenth century. The house is two stories and has a symmetrical five-bay facade. The cornice moulding and window lintels are simple yet classically inspired. The front doorway was altered during the Greek Revival period. It is trabeated with sidelights. The door is flanked by Doric pilasters supporting a bold entablature containing a wide fascia.

HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE (explain the role owners played in local or state history and how the building relates to the development of the community)

The original and early owners of this house are not known. By 1872 it was owned by Hamilton Haynes. Haynes was a wheelwright with a shop at 11 Inn Street. Haynes owned the property for several decades.

The neighborhood surrounding Temple Street was settled during the eighteenth century. By the middle of the nineteenth century the wealthy class had built fine Federal homes on High Street and this earlier section of Newburyport became a working class neighborhood.

BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES

- Assessor's Records 1890-1980
- 1851 Plan of Newburyport, Mass. H. McIntire
- 1872 Map of the City of Newburyport, Mass. D. G. Beers and Co.
- 1851, 1871 City Directories
- 1884 Atlas of Essex County, G. H. Walker Co.